

ABSTRAK

Tri Wahyuni Nasution, NIM. 3213131009. Analisis Aktivitas Ekonomi dan Tingkat Kesejahteraan Nelayan Tangkap di Desa Sei Sembilang, Kecamatan Sei Kepayang Timur, Kabupaten Asahan. Skripsi, Jurusan Pendidikan Geografi Fakultas Ilmu Sosial Universitas Negeri Medan, 2026.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui (1) tingkat kesejahteraan nelayan tangkap di Desa Sei Sembilang, Kecamatan Sei Kepayang Timur, Kabupaten Asahan. (2) aktivitas ekonomi sekunder nelayan tangkap di Desa Sei Sembilang, Kecamatan Sei Kepayang Timur, Kabupaten Asahan.

Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di Desa Sei Sembilang, Kecamatan Sei Kepayang Timur, Kabupaten Asahan pada bulan september 2025. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh nelayan tangkap di Desa Sei Sembilang yang terdiri dari 244 KK dan sampel dalam penelitian ini dipilih menggunakan *purposive sampling*. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah kuesioner dan wawancara. Data dianalisis menggunakan teknik analisis deskriptif kualitatif.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan (1) tingkat kesejahteraan nelayan tangkap Di Desa Sei Sembilang, berdasarkan indikator dan tahapan keluarga sejahtera BKKBN 2021 masih didominasi oleh kategori Keluarga Sejahtera I, yaitu sebesar 56,76%. (2) terdapat dua aktivitas ekonomi sekunder yang dilakukan nelayan tangkap di Desa Sei Sembilang yaitu pengasinan ikan sebanyak 62,5% dan pengolahan terasi sebanyak 37,5%.

Kata Kunci : *Tingkat Kesejahteraan, Aktivitas Ekonomi Sekunder, Nelayan Tangkap*

ABSTRACT

Tri Wahyuni Nasution, Student ID Number 3213131009. Analysis of Economic Activities and Welfare Levels of Capture Fishermen in Sei Sembilang Village, East Sei Kepayang District, Asahan Regency. Thesis, Department of Geography Education, Faculty of Social Sciences, State University of Medan, 2026.

This study aims to determine (1) the welfare level of capture fishermen in Sei Sembilang Village, East Sei Kepayang District, Asahan Regency, and (2) the secondary economic activities of capture fishermen in Sei Sembilang Village, East Sei Kepayang District, Asahan Regency.

This research was conducted in Sei Sembilang Village, East Sei Kepayang District, Asahan Regency in September 2025. The population in this study was all capture fishermen in Sei Sembilang Village, consisting of 244 families, and the sample in this study was selected using purposive sampling. Data collection techniques used were questionnaires and interviews. The data were analyzed using qualitative descriptive analysis techniques.

The results of the study indicate that (1) the welfare level of fishermen in Sei Sembilang Village, based on the indicators and stages of prosperous families according to the 2021 National Population and Family Planning Board (BKKBN), is still dominated by the Prosperous Family I category, at 56.76%. (2) There are two secondary economic activities carried out by fishermen in Sei Sembilang Village: salting fish (62.5%) and processing shrimp paste (37.5%).

Keywords: Welfare Level, Secondary Economic Activities, Fishing Fishers