

Acknowledgment

The researcher would like to express her sincere gratitude to all individuals who have supported and contributed to the successful completion of this dissertation.

First and foremost, he extends her deepest appreciation to her Promotor, **Prof. Dr. Berlin Sibarani, M.Pd.**, and her Co-Promotor, **Winda Setiasari, S.S., M.Hum., Ph.D.**, for their invaluable guidance, critical insights, and unwavering support throughout the research process. Their mentorship has been instrumental in shaping the direction, depth, and quality of this dissertation.

She is especially grateful to the esteemed members of the dissertation examination committee: **Prof. Dr. Ir. Baharuddin, S.T., M.Pd.**, **Prof. Zulkifli, M.Sn.**, **Dr. Fahri Haswani, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, for their constructive feedback, scholarly contributions, and thoughtful evaluations that significantly enriched this dissertation.

Her profound thanks also go to **Dr. Fauziah Khairani Lubis, S.S., M.Hum.**, **Prof. Dr. Sumarsih M.Pd**, **Dr. Rahmad Husein, M.Ed**, and **Prof. Ni Nyoman Padmadewi, M.A.** whose role as academic advisors and contributors has been a constant source of encouragement and academic inspiration.

The researcher extends her deepest gratitude to his beloved parents, **Sarifin Sembiring and Viktoria Br. Pinem**, as well as to her husband, **Marlin Arianson, S.T.**, and cherished son **Ryoz Guntur Situmeang**, for their unwavering love, sacrifices, and steadfast support throughout this academic journey. Their presence has been a constant source of strength and inspiration.

She is also thankful to his peers and friends for the shared academic experiences, moral encouragement, and companionship that made this journey fulfilling and memorable. To the research participants who generously offered their time and perspectives, the researcher is deeply grateful. Their contributions were essential in completing this study. Lastly, she acknowledges with gratitude all individuals whose names are not mentioned here but who have supported her in various ways during the process of completing this dissertation.

This dissertation

n is a reflection of the collective effort, guidance, and encouragement of many. The researcher remains forever grateful for their roles in helping her reach this significant milestone in her academic career.

March 2026



[Friscilla Sembiring]