

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

A. Conclusion

In line with the research questions, this study draws three key conclusions from the examination and discussion of the modifications to ideational function in the 1945 Constitutional amendments:

1. There was a major functional shift between the original (before) and (after) texts. Experientially, the dominance of Material Process decreased by 8% (from 67% to 58%), which was compensated by 7% increase in Relational Process (22% to 29%) and 2% increase in Mental Process (6% to 8%). Logically, the most significant rise happened in Hypotactic Elaboration, which increased by 14% (from 13 to 27%). This suggests that the Amendment to the 1945 Constitution has evolved from a text that just limits "state action" to one that values "institutional identity" and "detailed meaning" in the goal of ultimate legal clarity.
2. Ideational Realization Based on Change Categories, three text categories are strategically used to implement the shift in ideational function. Reformulation: Acting as a power disciplinarian by relying on Material Process (75%), which is secured by Hypotactic Enhancement, to bridge the gap in multiple interpretations in ancient articles. Addition: Serving as a deliberative bridge to the Mental Process (10.8%) such as "mempertimbangkan." This represents a shift in authority from unilateral to cognitive-consultative commitments among organizations. In New Formulation, acting as a re-institutionalization of identity, with a 38.90% increase in Relational Process, where

language is utilized to build the identity of new state institutions (MK, KY, DPD) prior to granting them a mandate to act.

3. This change is driven by modifications in the Register which is related to field tenor and mode. In Field, a trend away from wide political activity and toward specialized legal procedures for preventing abuse of authority. In Tenor, the movement of power dynamics from a strong executive (one authority) to a collaborative and deliberative system of checks and balances. In the Mode, the change of language from general declarative text to highly regulated procedural-conditional text. Ideologically, the amendments represent an ideology shift from an integralist state to a constitutional democracy, change the state paradigm from "Power of Doing" to "Reasoning of Law."

b. Implication

Theoretically, this research has been influential in changing the way of people to see the law. Law is not just about its content, but also its logical structure, as it is the structure of language that determines whether power is limited or absolute.

Practically, this research has been influential as a guideline for lawmakers to draft articles with strong logical requirements to prevent and more detail abuse by those in power.

c. Suggestion

The researcher proposed many strategic recommendations to ensure that the findings related to the shift in ideational function in the Amendment yield tangible effects.

This study has effectively delineated the change of power dynamics through the framework of Ideational Metafunction. Next researchers are advised to enhance these findings by investigating the Interpersonal Metafunction. This will offer an enhanced comprehension of how the constructs

of obligation and permission inside the constitution are formulated through the Modality system, enabling to observe the 'negotiation' aspect of state authority about citizens' rights.

The people must recognize that every detail, elaboration, and augmentation in the amendments functions as a safeguard for their rights. By comprehending the conceptual framework of this language, the people can be more discerning when governmental policies transgress the logical boundaries established by the constitution

For legalist, it suggested to collaborate linguists and legal drafters during the creating of legal writing in reducing ambiguity, guarantee meaning correctness and ensure that the message and goals of the law are accurately and fairly communicated, each drafted legal norm must have consistent ideational structure with the values of a democratic state.

