

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acemoglu, D. (2009). *Introduction to Modern Economic Growth*. Princeton University Press.
- Armayanti, W. (2016). *Hubungan Penggunaan Internet Terhadap Produktivitas Kerja Pegawai Biro Administrasi Akademik Dan Kemahasiswaan (Baak) Rektorat Universitas Mulawarman Samarinda*. 4(1), 135–144.
- Asosiasi Penyelenggara Jasa Internet Indonesia. (2024). *Pengguna Internet di Indonesia meningkat di 2024*.
- Afrianti, N. L., Syafitri, S., Anisa, M., & Bintang, K. I. (2025). Analysis of human capital for infrastructure development relation to industrialization in Indonesia. *Optimum: Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pembangunan*, 14(2), 177–188.
- Agus Widarjono. (2009). *Ekonometrika: Pengantar dan Aplikasinya* (Edisi ke 3). Yogyakarta.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia (2024). *Laju pertumbuhan PDB per tenaga kerja/tingkat pertumbuhan PDB riil per orang bekerja per tahun*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia (2025). *Persentase rumah tangga yang pernah mengakses internet dalam 3 bulan terakhir menurut provinsi dan klasifikasi daerah*.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2024). *Produktivitas tenaga kerja menurut lapangan usaha dan provinsi, 2023 [Dataset]*. Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia.
- Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia (2025). *Rata- rata Lama Sekolah*.
- Barro, R. J., & Lee, J. W. (2013). A new data set of educational attainment in the world, 1950–2010. *Journal of Development Economics*, 104, 184–198. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2012.10.001>
- Basuki, A. T., & Prawoto, N. (2019). *Analisis Regresi dalam Penelitian Ekonomi dan Bisnis: Dilengkapi aplikasi SPSS & EViews* (Edisi 1). PT Rajagrafindo Persada.
- Basuki, A. T., & Prawoto, N. (2019). *Analisis Regresi dalam Penelitian Ekonomi dan Bisnis*: PT Rajagrafindo Persada, 1–239.
- Basuki, A. T. (2021). *Analisis Data Panel Dalam Penelitian Ekonomi Dan Bisnis (Dilengkapi Dengan Penggunaan Eviews)*. PT RajaGrafindo Persada.

- Becker, G. S. (1962). *Investment in human capital: A theoretical analysis*. *Journal of Political Economy*, 70(5, Part 2), 9–49. <https://doi.org/10.1086/258724>
- Becker, G. S. (1993). *Human capital: A theoretical and empirical analysis, with special reference to education* (3rd ed.). The University of Chicago Press.
- Bloom, D. E., Canning, D., & Sevilla, J. (2004). *The Effect of Health on Economic Growth: A Production Function Approach*. 32(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2003.07.002>
- Brynjolfsson, E. (1993) *Paradoks Produktivitas Teknologi Informasi: Tinjauan dan Penilaian*. *Communications of ACM*, 36, 66–77. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1145/163298.163309>
- Čadil, J., Petkovová, L., & Blatná, D. (2020). *ICT as a factor of enhanced economic performance: Evidence from EU regions*. *Sustainability*, 12(14), 5607.
- Calderón, C., & Servén, L. (2004). *The Effects of Infrastructure Development on Growth and Income Distribution*.
- Caraka, R. E. (2017). *Pengantar Spasial Data Panel*. Wade.
- Cobb, C. W., & Douglas, P. H. (1928). *A Theory of Production*. *American Economic Review*, 18(1), 139–165.
- Dahlman, C., Mealy, S., & Wermelinger, M. (2016). *Harnessing the digital economy for developing countries* *Oecd Development Centre Centre De Développement Documents De Travail*. 334. www.oecd.org/dev/wp.
- Deasy, F. (2018). *Pengantar Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif* (Vol. 53).
- Diomidous, M., Chardalias, K., Magita, A., Koutonias, P., Panagiotopoulou, P., & Mantas, J. (2016). *Social and psychological effects of the internet use*. *Acta Informatica Medica*, 24(1), 66–69. <https://doi.org/10.5455/aim.2016.24.66-69>
- Ditimi, A., & Matthew I, O. (2015). *FDI, Private Investment and Public Investment in Nigeria: An Unravelling Dynamic Relation*. *Journal of Economic & Financial*, 3(5), 10–18. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.18533/jefs.v3i06.164>
- Djuwita, T. M. (2011). *Pengembangan Sumber Daya Manusia Dan Produktivitas Kerja Pegawai*. *Jurnal Manajerial*, 10(2), 15–21. <https://doi.org/10.17509/manajerial.v10i2.2161>

- Douglas, P. H. (1948). *The Theory of Wages*. New York: Macmillan.
- Dr. Kartini Harahap, S, Sos., M. S. (2021). *Buku Ajar HUMAN CAPITAL*.
- Eka Sulistyawati, Harya Kuncara Wiralaga, K. D. A. S. (2024). *Pengaruh Pendidikan, Kesehatan, Upah, Dan Investasi Modal Fisik Terhadap Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja Di Indonesia*. 1192, 105-116.
- Gani, A. G. (2013). *Pengenalan teknologi internet serta dampaknya*.
- Ghozali, I. (2006). *Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program SPSS* (Edisi ke-4). Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali, I. (2013). *Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program IBM SPSS 21: Update PLS regresi* (Edisi ke-7). Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali, I. (2017). *Aplikasi Analisis Multivariate dengan Program IBM SPSS 23* (8th ed.). Badan Penerbit Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ghozali. (2018). *Aplikasi analisis multivariate dengan program IBM SPSS 25 edisi ke-9*. Semarang: Universitas Diponegoro.
- Ginting, J., & Medan, P. N. (2023). *FAKTOR-FAKTOR YANGMEMPENGARUHI PRODUKTIVITAS*. 6(1), 608–620.
- Gujarati, D. N., & Porter, D. C. (2009). *Basic Econometrics* A. E. Hilbert (ed.); 5th Ed. The McGraw-Hill Companies. Douglas Reiner.
- Hanushek, E. A., & Woessmann, L. (2012). Do better schools lead to more growth? Cognitive skills, economic outcomes, and causation. *Journal of Economic Growth*, 17(4), 267–321. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10887-012-9081-x>
- Hindrayani, A., Rina, L., & Naufalin, L. R. (2024). *Impact of Indonesia ' s ICT Development on Economic Growth*. 12(1), 1–10.
- Hsiao; C. (2003). *Analysis of Panel Data* (2th ed.). Cambridge University Press.
- Hungerland, F., Quitzau, J., Zuber, C., Ehrlich, L., Growitsch, C., Rische, M.-C., Schlitte, F., & Haß, H.-J. (2015). *The digital economy (Strategy 2030 – Wealth and Life in the Next Generation, No. 21e)*. Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWI) & Berenberg.
- Imam Setiawan, William Seitz, and R. M. (2023). *Indonesia ' s Informal Economy Measurement , Evidence , and a Research Agenda*. November.
- International Telecommunication Union. (2017). *ICT Facts and Figures 2017*.

ITU Publications.

International Labour Organization. (2024). *GDP per hour worked (GDP constant 2021 international \$ at PPP) in 2025*.

Jamil, H. (2022). *Less Inclusive Growth in Indonesia? the Unintended Consequences of Internet Penetration*. Jurnal Ekonomi Bisnis Dan Kewirausahaan, 11(2), 197. <https://doi.org/10.26418/jebik.v11i2.53871>

Jorgenson, D. W., Ho, M. S., & Stiroh, K. J. (2008). *A retrospective look at the U.S. productivity growth resurgence*. Journal of Economic Perspectives, 22(1), 3–24. <https://doi.org/10.1257/jep.22.1.3>

Juhro, S. & Trisnanto, B. (2018). Paradigma dan Model Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Endogen Indonesia

Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia. (n.d.). *Tenaga kerja*.

Li, K., Kim, D. J., Lang, K. R., Kauffman, R. J., & Naldi, M. (2020). *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 44(June 2020), 101004. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.elerap.2020.101004>

Maharani, A., Sutrisno, T., & Rahmawati, D. (2025). *Pengaruh akses internet dan kepemilikan perangkat digital terhadap produktivitas tenaga kerja di Indonesia*. Ekobis: Ekonomi dan Bisnis, 9(1), 45–60.

Malthus, T. R. (1820). *Principles of Political Economy Considered with a View to Their Practical Application*. London: John Murray.

Mankiw, N. G. (2010). *Macroeconomics* (7th ed.). Worth Publishers.

Mankiw, Romer, & Weil. (2011). *Model Pertumbuhan*.

Ma'ruf, A. & Wihastuti, L. (2008). *Pertumbuhan Ekonomi Indonesia: Determinan dan Prospeknya*. Jurnal Ekonomi dan Studi Pembangunan, 9(1), 44-55.

Maulana. (2023). *Faktor-faktor Penentu Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja di Indonesia: Analisis Time Series dari 1990-2021*. Parahyangan Economic Development Review (PEDR), 2(1), 1–15.

Maulana, M. (2023). *Faktor-faktor Penentu Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja di Indonesia : Analisis Time Series dari 1990 – 2021*. 2(1), 1–15.

McConnell, C. R. ., Brue, S. L. ., & Macpherson, D. A. . (2021). *Contemporary Labor Economics 12th edition*.

McMahon, W. W. (2009). *Higher learning, greater good: The private and social benefits of higher education*. Johns Hopkins University Press.

- Nevoux, S., Py, L., & Cette, G. (2023). *The impact of ICTs and digitalization on productivity and labor share: Evidence from French firms* (Banque de France Working Paper No. 908).
- Ningsih, S. R. (2024). *Pengaruh Teknologi Terhadap Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja di Indonesia*. 2(1), 1–9.
- Ode, L., Harafah, M., Ode, W., & Ariani, R. (n.d.). *PRODUKTIVITAS TENAGA KERJA DI KOTA KENDARI*. 9, 48–56.
- OECD. (2015). *Employment and skills strategies in Sweden*. In *OECD reviews on local job creation*. OECD Publishing.
- O’Sullivan, A., & Sheffrin, S. M. (2003). *Economics: Principles in action*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Prentice Hall.
- Permana, H. D. U. S. A. R. (2020). *Analisis Faktor-faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kedisiplinan Kerja Pada Karyawan Pt skatindo sarana yogyakarta*. Jurnal Perilaku Dan Strategi Bisnis, 8(1), 70. <https://doi.org/10.26486/jpsb.v8i1.1049>
- Pritchett, L. (2001). *Where Has All the Education Gone ?* 15(3).
- Priyono dan Zainuddin Ismail. (2017). *Teori Ekonomi*.
- Purwanto, N. F. N. (2019). *Variabel dalam penelitian pendidikan*. Jurnal Teknodik, 10(18), 196–215. <https://doi.org/10.32550/teknodik.v0i0.554>
- Puspasari, H. (2020). *Analisis Pengaruh Pendidikan, Kesehatan, Dan Upah Terhadap Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja Di Provinsi Jawa Tengah*. 3(1), 65–76.
- Raharja, P & Mandal, M. (2008). *Teori Ekonomi Makro*. Jakarta: LPFEUI.
- Rahmi J, R. (2022). *Dampak Upah Minimum Terhadap Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja : Studi Kasus Industri Manufaktur Indonesia*. 13(1), 1-12.
- Ratna, D., Simatupang, S., Anggia, Y., Sari, R. L., Gusti, I., & Nasution, S. (2023). *Analysis of The Influence of Education , Health , And Internet User on Economic Growth With Labor Productivity as an Intervening Variable In Indonesia*. 3(3), 79-87.
- Ricardo, D. (1817). *On the Principles of Political Economy and Taxation*. London: John Murray.
- Rogers, E. M. (2003). *Diffusion of innovations* (5th ed.). New York: Free Press.
- Romer, P. M. (1987). *Growth Based on Increasing Returns Due to Specialization*.

The American Economic Review, Vol.77, No.2, Papers and Proceedings of the Ninety-Ninth Annual Meeting of the American Economic Association, p.56-62

Romer, P. M., Becker, G., Shell, K., Lucas, R., Grossman, G., & Helpman, E. (1989). *Endogenous Technological Change* (Issue 3210).

Romer, P. M. (1990). *Endogenous technological change*. *Journal of Political Economy*, 98(5), S71–S102. <https://doi.org/10.1086/261725>

Saparuddin, M. (2009). *Pertumbuhan Ekonomi dan Dinamika Industri Kecil dan Menengah*. Unpad Press.

Sari, R. L., Hasyim, S., Sari Nasution, I. G., & Hasanah Gurning, H. R. (2021). *The Effects of Social, Cultural, and Internet Access on Labor Productivity*. *Ebic* 2019, 537–541. <https://doi.org/10.5220/0009314205370541>

Schumpeter, J. A. (1934). *The theory of economic development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Schumpeter, J. A. (1942). *Capitalism, socialism and democracy*. New York: Harper & Brothers.

Simanjuntak, P. J. (2008). *Pengantar ekonomi sumber daya manusia* (Edisi 2). Jakarta: Lembaga Penerbit Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Indonesia.

Solow, R. M. (1957). *Technical Change and the Aggregate Production Function*. *Review of Economics and Statistics*, 39(3), 312–320.

Solow, R. M. (1987). *We'd better watch out*. *The New York Times Book Review*, 36.

Statistic Indonesia. (n.d.). *Produktivitas Tenaga Kerja, 2010 (1)*.

Sugiyono. (2019). *Metode penelitian kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D* (Ed. 2 ; Ce). Bandung: Alfabeta.

Sulistiyani, A. T., & Muthaher, A. M. M. (2019). *Dukungan Infrastruktur Untuk Daerah Tertinggal*. Kementerian Desa dan PDTT.

Taher, M. D. E. W. I. W. S. A. R. Y. (2025). *The Role Of Digital Infrastructure, Ict Skills And Ict Access In Enhancing Labor Productivity In Indonesia*. 10(4), 1184-1194.

Todaro & Smith. (2006). *Pembangunan Ekonomi*. Jakarta: Erlangga.

Todaro, M. P., & Smith, S. C. (2020). *Economic development* (13th ed.). Pearson Education.

- Tremblay, J., Regnerus, et al. (2016a). *Human capital management. Educacao e Sociedade*, 1(1).
- Tremblay, J., et al. (2016b). *Human capital management: Teori dan aplikasi*. http://repositorio.ipea.gov.br/bitstream/11058/7845/1/td_2306.pdf.
- Ududechinyere, C., Eze, O. M., & Nweke, A. M. (2018). An Analysis of the Effect of Manufacturing Sector on the Growth of the Nigerian Economy. *IOSR Journal of Business and Management*, 20(4), 34-46.
- UNESCO Institute for Statistics. (2023). *Mean years of schooling*.
- Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 13 Tahun 2003 tentang Ketenagakerjaan. (2003). *Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2003 Nomor 39*.
- Untoro, J. (2010). *Ekonomi Makro*. Jakarta: Kawah Media.
- Wahyuni, K. T. (2019). *Konvergensi serta pengaruh internet dan modal terhadap produktivitas tenaga kerja industri di Indonesia*. Prosiding Sendika, 5(2), 54-64.
- Widiyawati, S., & Assyahlahi, S. (2017). *Perbaikan Produktivitas Perusahaan Rokok Melalui Pengendalian Kualitas Produk dengan Metode Six Sigma*. *Journal of Industrial Engineering Management*, 2(2), 32. <https://doi.org/10.33536/jiem.v2i2.150>
- Wijayanto, B., Ricardo, D., Malthus, T., Ramsey, F., & Knight, F. (1989). *Teori Pertumbuhan Endogenous*.
- Wilianti, M. D. E., Suparta, I. W., & Taher, A. R. Y. (2024). *The role of digital infrastructure, ICT skills and ICT access in enhancing labor productivity in Indonesia*. *International Journal of Accounting, Management, Economics and Social Sciences (IJAMESC)*, 5(2), 548-562.
- Wooldridge, J. M. (2013). *Introductory Econometrics: A Modern Approach* (5th ed.). South-Western Cengage Learning.
- Yusuf, B. (2015). *Manajemen Sumber Daya Manusia di Lembaga Keuangan Syariah*. Jakarta: PT RajaGrafindo Persada.
- Zahriyah, A., Suprianik, Parmono, A., & Mustofa. (2021). *Ekonometrika: Teknik dan Aplikasi dengan SPSS*. Jawa Timur: Mandala Press