

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	i
ABSTRAK.....	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT.....	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	iv
LIST OF TABLES.....	vi
LIST OF FIGURES.....	vii
LIST OF APPENDICES.....	viii
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. The Background of the Study.....	1
B. The Problems of the Study	5
C. The Objectives of the Study	6
D. The Scope of the Study	6
E. The Significance of the Study	6
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	8
A. English Language Teaching in Indonesia	8
B. Understanding Translanguaging.....	9
C. Translanguaging Approach	12
D. Pedagogical Purpose of Translanguaging	15
E. Relevant Studies	17
F. Conceptual Framework	23
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	26
A. Research Design	26
B. Data and Sources of Data	27
C. Instruments of Data Collection.....	27
D. Techniques of Data Collection	28
E. Techniques of Data Analysis.....	29
F. Trustworthiness of the Study.....	30

CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS, AND DISCUSSION.....	32
A. Data Analysis.....	33
1. Tranlanguaging Approach Process	33
1.1 Pedagogical Translanguaging.....	33
1.2 Spontaneous Translanguaging.....	35
2. Pedagogical Purpose of Translanguaging	36
B. Findings.....	39
C. Discussion.....	42
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS.....	45
A. Conclusions	45
B. Suggestions.....	46
REFERENCES	47
APPENDICES.....	53

