

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
MOTTO	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
ORIGINALITY STATEMENT PAGE	iii
PUBLICATION APPROVAL PAGE	iv
BIOGRAPHY	v
ABSTRACT	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Problem Background	1
1.2. Problem Identification	5
1.3. Scope of Study	5
1.4. Scope of Problem	5
1.5. Research Questions	6
1.6. Research Objectives	6
1.7. Research Benefits	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1. Learning Outcomes Evaluation	8
2.1.1. Definition of Learning Outcomes Evaluation	8
2.1.2. Purpose and Function of Learning Outcomes Evaluation	9
2.1.3. Principles of Learning Outcomes Evaluation	10
2.1.4. Techniques of Learning Outcome Evaluation	10
2.2. Assessment Instruments	11
2.3. Test	11
2.3.1. Definition of Test	11
2.3.2. Function of Test	12
2.3.3. Forms of Test	12
2.3.4. Good Test Criteria	15
2.3.5. Steps in the Test Development	16

2.4. Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS).....	17
2.4.1. Definition of HOTS	17
2.4.2. Criteria of HOTS Questions	20
2.4.3. How to Assessing HOTS	22
2.4.4. HOTS Assessment Instrument.....	23
2.4.5. Steps in Writing HOTS Question	25
2.5. Analysis of Test Items.....	28
2.5.1. Qualitative Analysis of Test Items	28
2.5.2. Quantitative Analysis of Test Items	29
2.6. Quality Criteria of Test Item	35
2.7. Biology Learning Materials of Class XI in Odd Semester.....	36
2.8. Relevant Research	41
2.9. Thinking Framework.....	42
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS.....	45
3.1. Location and Time of the Research.....	45
3.2. Research Subject and Object.....	45
3.2.1. Research Subject.....	45
3.2.2. Research Object.....	45
3.3. Design and Variables of the Research.....	45
3.3.1. Research Design	45
3.3.2. Research Variables	46
3.4. Operational Definitions	46
3.5. Research Instruments	47
3.5.1. Validation Sheet for Material Expert.....	47
3.5.2. Validation Sheet for Evaluation Expert.....	49
3.5.3. Test Validation	51
3.5.4. Distractor Function	52
3.6. Data Collection Techniques	53
3.6.1. Feasibility Test according to Material Expert	53
3.6.2. Feasibility Test according to Evaluation Expert.....	53
3.6.3. Validity Test	54
3.6.4. Reliability Test	55
3.6.5. Difficulty Index Test	56
3.6.6. Discriminating Index Test	56

3.6.7. Distractor Function Test	57
3.7. Research Procedure	57
3.7.1. Analysis Stage	58
3.7.2. Design Stage	61
3.7.3. Development Stage.....	62
3.7.4. Implementation Stage	63
3.7.5. Evaluation Stage	64
3.8. Data Analysis	65
3.8.1. Analysis of Feasibility Test Result based on Material Experts	65
3.8.2. Analysis of Feasibility Test Result based on Evaluation Experts	65
3.8.3. Analysis of Validity.....	65
3.8.4. Analysis of Reliability	66
3.8.5. Analysis of Difficulty Index	66
3.8.6. Analysis of Discriminating Index	67
3.8.7. Analysis of Distractor Functions	67
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	68
4.1. Research Result	68
4.1.1. Feasibility of HOTS-based Test Instrument based on Material Expert.....	68
4.1.2. Feasibility of HOTS-based Test Instrument based on Evaluation	76
4.1.3. Validity of HOTS-based Test Instrument.....	83
4.1.4. Reliability of HOTS-based Test Instrument	86
4.1.5. Difficulty Index of HOTS-based Test Instrument	87
4.1.6. Discriminating Index of HOTS-based Test Instrument.....	90
4.1.7. Distractor Function of HOTS-based Test Instrument.....	93
4.2. Discussion	97
4.2.1. Feasibility of HOTS-based Test Instrument based on Material Expert.....	98
4.2.2. Feasibility of HOTS-based Test Instrument based on Evaluation Expert.....	98
4.2.3. Validity Trend of HOTS-based Test Instrument	99
4.2.4. Reliability Trend of HOTS-based Test Instrument	100
4.2.5. Difficulty Index Trend of HOTS-based Test Instrument	101
4.2.6. Discriminating Index Trend of HOTS-based Test Instrument	102
4.2.7. Distractor Function Trend of HOTS-based Test Instrument	104

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....	106
5.1. Conclusion.....	106
5.2. Suggestion	107
REFERENCES.....	108
APPENDICES.....	111



LIST OF FIGURES

	<i>Page</i>
Figure 2.1. Pyramid of Revised Taxonomy Bloom	18
Figure 2.2. Plant Cells and Animal Cells.....	36
Figure 2.3. Plant Tissue	37
Figure 2.4. Animal Tissue.....	38
Figure 2.5. Human Movement System	39
Figure 2.6. Human Circulatory System	40
Figure 2.7. Thinking Framework	44
Figure 3.1. Research Design	46
Figure 4.1. Diagram of Material Expert Validation Result	69
Figure 4.2. Diagram of Evaluation Expert Validation Result.....	77
Figure 4.3. Diagram of HOTS-based Biology MCQ Validity in Three Times Trial	84
Figure 4.4. Diagram of HOTS-based Biology Essay Question Validity in Three Times Trial	85
Figure 4.5. Diagram of HOTS-based Biology MCQ Difficulty Index in Three Times Trial	88
Figure 4.6. Diagram of HOTS-based Biology Essay Questions Difficulty Index in Three Times Trial	89
Figure 4.7. Diagram of HOTS-based Biology MCQ Discriminating Index in Three Times Trial	91
Figure 4.8. Diagram of HOTS-based Biology Essay Questions Discriminating Index in Three Times Trial	92
Figure 4.9. Diagram of HOTS-based Biology MCQ Distractor Function in Three Times Trial	94

LIST OF TABLES

	<i>Page</i>
Table 2.1. Taxonomy Levels of HOTS	18
Table 2.2. Description of HOTS Capabilities	19
Table 2.3. Characteristics of HOTS Questions	20
Table 2.4. Operational Verbs for HOTS Questions	21
Table 2.5. Instruments to Analyze HOTS Questions	26
Table 2.6. Relevant Research.....	41
Table 3.1. The Grids of Validation Sheet for Material Expert.....	48
Table 3.2. The Grids of Validation Sheet for Evaluation Expert.....	49
Table 3.3. Basic Competencies and Indicators for Biology Class XI at Odd Semester	59
Table 3.4. Criteria for Instrument Feasibility based on Material Expert	65
Table 3.5. Criteria for Instrument Feasibility based on Evaluation Expert	65
Table 3.6. Correlation Coefficient/ Validity Criteria	66
Table 3.7. Reliability Criteria.....	66
Table 3.9. Difficulty Index Category	66
Table 3.10. Discriminating Index Criteria	67
Table 3.11. Distractor Function Criteria	67
Table 3.12. Criteria for Assessing the Effectiveness of Distractor	67
Table 4.1. Revision of Test Instrument based on Material Expert.....	69
Table 4.2. Revision of Test Instrument based on Evaluation Expert	77
Table 4.3. Validity of HOTS-based Biology MCQ in Three Times Trial	83
Table 4.4. Validity of HOTS-based Biology Essay Questions in Three Times Trial	85
Table 4.5. Reliability of HOTS-based Biology MCQ in Three Times Trial	86
Table 4.6. Reliability of HOTS-based Biology Essay Questions in Three Times Trial	87
Table 4.7. Difficulty Index of HOTS-based Biology MCQ in Three Times Trial ...	87
Table 4.8. Difficulty Index of HOTS-based Biology Essay Questions in Three Times Trial	89
Table 4.9. Discriminating Index of HOTS-based Biology MCQ in Three Times Trial	90
Table 4.10. Discriminating Index of HOTS-based Biology Essay Questions in Three Times Trial	92
Table 4.11. Distractor Function of HOTS-based Biology MCQ in Three Times Trial	93
Table 4.12. Recapitulation of First Trial Result.....	95
Table 4.13. Recapitulation of Second Trial Result	96
Table 4.14. Recapitulation of Third Trial Result	96

LIST OF APPENDIX

	<i>Page</i>
Appendix 1. Result of Previous Test Instrument Analysis.....	111
Appendix 2. Syllabus of Biology Class XI in Odd Semester.....	114
Appendix 3. Question Grids.....	118
Appendix 4. Initial Draft of HOTS Question Items.....	121
Appendix 5. Material Expert Validation Sheet.....	143
Appendix 6. Evaluation Expert Validation Sheet.....	145
Appendix 7. Analysis of Material Expert Validation Result.....	147
Appendix 8. Analysis of Evaluation Expert Validation Result.....	148
Appendix 9. Validity Statement.....	149
Appendix 10. Initial Product: HOTS-Based Biology Summative Test Instrument.....	151
Appendix 11. MCQ Validity, Reliability, and Difficulty Index (First Trial).....	161
Appendix 12. MCQ Discriminating Index (First Trial)	162
Appendix 13. MCQ Distractor Function (First Trial)	163
Appendix 14. Essay Validity, Reliability, Difficulty Index, and Discriminating Index (First Trial)	164
Appendix 15. Revision Based on First Trial Result.....	165
Appendix 16. MCQ Validity and Reliability (Second Trial)	166
Appendix 17. MCQ Difficulty Index (Second Trial)	168
Appendix 18. MCQ Discriminating Index (Second Trial)	170
Appendix 19. MCQ Distractor Function (Second Trial)	172
Appendix 20. Essay Validity, Reliability, and Difficulty Index (Second Trial).....	174
Appendix 21. Essay Discriminating Index (Second Trial)	175
Appendix 22. MCQ Validity and Reliability (Third Trial)	176
Appendix 23. MCQ Difficulty Index (Third Trial)	179
Appendix 24. MCQ Discriminating Index (Third Trial)	182
Appendix 25. MCQ Distractor Function (Third Trial)	185
Appendix 26. Essay Validity and Reliability (Third Trial)	189
Appendix 27. Essay Difficulty Index (Third Trial)	190
Appendix 28. Essay Discriminating Index (Third Trial)	191
Appendix 29. Final Product: HOTS-Based Biology Summative Test Instrument.....	192
Appendix 30. Student Answer Sheet.....	201
Appendix 31. Letter of Observation Permit.....	204
Appendix 32. Letter of Research Permit.....	205
Appendix 33. Letter of Research Completion.....	206
Appendix 34. Documentation	207