

ABSTRAK

Nelda Sabatun Sahadah, NIM 3193331024, Analisis Dampak Banjir Terhadap Keadaan Sosial Ekonomi Masyarakat Di Kecamatan Badar Kabupaten Aceh Tenggara. Skripsi. 2024. Jurusan Pendidikan Geografi Fakultas Ilmu Sosial Universitas Negeri Medan.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk: (1) mengetahui karakteristik sosial ekonomi masyarakat sebelum terjadinya bencana banjir bandang tahun 2019 dan (2) mengetahui dampak banjir bandang tahun 2019 terhadap sosial ekonomi masyarakat di Desa Natam dan Desa Natam Baru Kecamatan Badar Kabupaten Aceh Tenggara.

Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di Kecamatan Badar, Kabupaten Aceh Tenggara pada bulan Desember-Januari 2024. Jenis penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kuantitatif. Populasi penelitian ini yaitu jumlah KK dari kedua desa terdampak banjir dengan jumlah 452 KK. Sedangkan sampel penelitian ini ditentukan dengan menggunakan teknik *propotional random sampling*. Responden penelitian ini berjumlah 70 KK. Variabel yang digunakan kondisi sosial aktivitas masyarakat dan kondisi ekonomi pekerjaan, pendapatan, pengeluaran, kepemilikan harta benda. Teknik pengumpulan data yang digunakan adalah angket (kuesioner), wawancara, dan observasi.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) karakteristik sosial ekonomi masyarakat sebelum terjadinya banjir bandang tahun 2019 di dua Desa mengalami perubahan, namun tidak semuanya menunjukkan perubahan kearah positif karena tingkat rutinitas aktivitas kegiatan sosial terganggu. Banjir bandang bisa merusak infrastruktur ekonomi, seperti pertanian, dan jalan raya, yang berdampak pada menurunnya produksi dan pendapatan masyarakat. Hilangnya mata pencaharian juga bisa terjadi akibat kerusakan tempat usaha atau kehilangan pekerjaan (2) dampak banjir bandang terhadap sosial ekonomi masyarakat di Kecamatan Badar Kabupaten Aceh Tenggara terjadinya penurunan ekonomi masyarakat setelah terjadinya banjir bandang di sebabkan oleh rusaknya lahan pertanian dan akses jalan menuju desa sehingga pendapatan masyarakat di Desa Natam dan Natam baru mengalami penurunan. Kondisi ekonomi rumah tangga terdampak banjir mengalami penurunan. Tingkat pendapatan semakin menurun karena berkurangnya aktivitas pekerjaan dan meningkatnya kebutuhan berpengaruh pada besarnya pengeluaran. Air banjir yang deras bisa merusak struktur bangunan, seperti tembok, lantai, atap, dan fondasi. erusakan pada bangunan ini bisa mengakibatkan rusaknya rumah tinggal, kantor, sekolah, atau fasilitas umum lainnya.

ABSTRACT

Nelda Sabatun Sahadah, NIM 3193331024, Analysis of the Impact of Floods on the Socio-Economic Condition of the Community in Badar District, Southeast Aceh Regency. Thesis. 2024. Department of Geography Education, Faculty of Social Sciences, Medan State University.

This research aims to: (1) determine the socio-economic characteristics of the community before the 2019 flash flood disaster occurred and (2) determine the impact of the 2019 flash flood on the socio-economic characteristics of the community in Natam Village and Natam Baru Village, Badar District, Southeast Aceh Regency.

This research was carried out in Badar District, Southeast Aceh Regency in December-January 2024. This type of research is quantitative descriptive. The population of this study is the number of families from the two villages affected by the flood with a total of 452 families. Meanwhile, the sample for this study was determined using a proportional random sampling technique. The respondents for this research were 70 families. The variables used are social conditions, community activities and economic conditions, work, income, expenses, property ownership. The data collection techniques used were questionnaires, interviews and observation.

The results of the research show that: (1) the socio-economic characteristics of the community before the 2019 flash floods in two villages experienced changes, but not all of them showed changes in a positive direction because the level of routine social activities was disrupted. Flash floods can damage economic infrastructure, such as agriculture and roads, which has an impact on reducing production and people's income. Loss of livelihood can also occur due to damage to business premises or loss of work (2) the impact of flash floods on the social economy of the community in Badar District, Southeast Aceh Regency. The decline in the community's economy after the flash flood was caused by damage to agricultural land and road access to the village so that income the community in Natam and Natam Baru Villages experienced a decline. The economic condition of households affected by flooding has decreased. Income levels are decreasing due to reduced work activities and increasing needs affecting the amount of expenditure. Heavy flood water can damage building structures, such as walls, floors, roofs and foundations. Damage to this building can result in damage to homes, offices, schools or other public facilities.