

ABSTRAK

RAHMA WATI.Nim. 3202421014.”Sejarah Migrasi Orang Mandailing DiPasaman Barat dari Tahun 2003-2018”. Skripsi Jurusan Pendidikan Sejarah,Fakultas Ilmu sosial, Universitas Negeri Medan,2024.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui Latar belakang Orang Mandailing bermigrasi ke Kabupaten Pasaman Barat, proses migrasi Orang Mandailing ke Kabupaten Pasaman Barat, kehidupan social, budaya dan ekonomi etnis Mandailing di Kabupaten Pasaman Barat, relasi orang Mandailing dengan orang Pasaman. Dan dampak kehadiran orang Mandailing ke Pasaman Barat. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode kualitatif. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian diketahui bahwa Orang Mandailing melakukan migrasi ke Pasaan Barat karena mencari pekerjaan di perkebunan dan berdagang, proses migrasi Orang Mandailing mengikuti program pemerintah Kabupaten Pasman Barat dengan pemerintah Kabupaten Tapanuli Selatan untuk berdagang dan bekerja di perkebunan sawit, kehidupan social Orang Mandailing di Pasaman terjalin dengan orang Pasaman karena sudah terjadi kawin mawin di antara kedua etnis tersebut. Kehidupan ekonomi orang Mandailing di Kabupaten Pasaman semakin membaik karena tersedianya lowongan pekerjaan baik di bidang perkebunan maupun di bidang dagang. Relasi orang Mandailing dengan etnis Pasaman sangat baik yang ditandai dengan percampuran budaya dari kedua etnis tersebut. Kehadiran etnis Mandailing di Pasaman Barat berdampak positif yang ditandai dengan terjadinya pembauran dan keharmonisan.

Kata Kunci : Migrasi, Orang Mandailing, Pasaman Barat

ABSTRACT

RAHMA WATI. Nim. 3202421014. "Migration History of Mandailing People in West Pasaman from 2003-2018". Thesis, Department of History Education, Faculty of Social Sciences, Medan State University, 2024.

This research aims to determine the background of Mandailing people migrating to West Pasaman Regency, the process of migration of Mandailing people to West Pasaman Regency, the social, cultural and economic life of the Mandailing ethnic group in West Pasaman Regency, the relationship between Mandailing people and Pasaman people. And traces of the presence of Mandailing people to West Pasaman. The research method used is a qualitative method. Based on the research results, it is known that Mandailing people migrated to West Pasaan because they were looking for work in plantations and trade, the migration process of Mandailing people followed the West Pasman Regency government program with the South Tapanuli Regency government to trade and work on oil palm plantations, the social life of Mandailing people in Pasaman. with the Pasaman people because there had been intermarriage between the two ethnic groups. The economic life of the Mandailing community in Pasaman Regency is getting better because of the availability of employment opportunities both in the plantation sector and in the trade sector. The relationship between the Mandailing people and the Pasaman ethnic group is very good, which is marked by the mixing of the cultures of the two ethnic groups. The presence of the Mandailing ethnic group in West Pasaman has had a positive impact, characterized by assimilation and harmony.

Keywords: Migration, Mandailing People, West Pasaman

