

REFERENCES

- Ahmadi, M. R.(2018).The Use of Technology in English Language Learning: A Literature Review.*International Journal of Research in English Education*.
- Al-Garni, S. A., & A. H, Almuhamadi. (2019). The Effect of Using Communicative Language Teaching Activities on EFL Students' Speaking Skills at the University of Jeddah. *English Language Teaching*, 12(6), 72. <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v12n6p72>
- Ali, I., Winda.C.H., Taufik.A. What to Consider When Creating Digital-based Learning Materials for Creative Writing Class. *Education of English as Foreign Language Journal (EDUCAFL)*. 2022: Vol. 5 (2): pg. 95-103.
- Al-Mousawi, S. A. (2020). English Language Materials Development: Text-Driven Framework as an Approach. *English Language Teaching*, 13(11), 40. <https://doi.org/10.5539/elt.v13n11p40>
- Anthony, L. (1998). *Defining English for Specific Purposes and the Role of the ESP Practitioner*.ResearchGate.https://www.researchgate.net/publication/266496006_Defining_English_for_Specific_Purposes_and_the_Role_of_the_ESP_Practitioner
- Basheer, N. B. (2013). The Impact of Using Technology in Teaching English as a Second Language. *English Language and Literature Studies*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.5539/ells.v3n1p111>
- Berlin, A. W., Apriliaswati, R., & Rezeki, Y. S. (2022). Developing E-Module of Islamic Reading Text Materials. *Journal of Foreign Language Teaching and Learning*, 7(1), 24–40. <https://doi.org/10.18196/ftl.v7i1.13210>
- Brown, R. D., & Raza, K. (2020). Materials Development in EALP Legal Writing Courses. *Language Teaching Research Quarterly*, 15, 33–49. <https://doi.org/10.32038/ltrq.2020.15.03>
- Danmuchikwali, B. G., & Suleiman, M. M. (2020). Digital Education: Opportunities, Threats, And Challenges. *Jurnal Evaluasi Pendidikan*, 11(2), 78–83. <https://doi.org/10.21009/10.21009/jep.0126>
- Dirgayasa, I W, & K, Ansari.(2015). The Study of Needs Analysis of Tourism Topics and English Linguistic Features through Local-based Needs at the Golden Triangle Tourism Destination in North Sumatra Province Indonesia. *Asian EFL Journal*. Issue 86

- Dirgayasa, I W. 2014. The Development of English Writing Learning through a Genre Based Approach for English Department at University. *SELT*
- Dirgayasa, I. W. (2011). Bahan Ajar Menulis Bahasa Inggris untuk Tujuan Khusus ESP Maritime English Berbasis Genre. Studi Penelitian & Pengembangan di Akademik Maritim Indonesia Medan. UNJ. Jakarta.
- Dudley-Evans, T. (1998). Developments in English for Specific Purposes: A multi-disciplinary approach. *Cambridge University Press*.
- Fadlia, F., Asra, S., Zulida, E., & Santosa, M. H. (2022). Developing ESP based-digital learning materials support students' needs at Indonesian vocational schools: Perceived quality. *Englisia: Journal of Language, Education, and Humanities*, 10(1), 40-53. <https://doi.org/10.22373/ej.v10i1.12166>
- Fakhrudin, Z., Amzah, A., & Nurchalis, N. F. (2019). Technology-Based Teaching Material Development Training for Pre-Service Teachers to Improve Students' Learning Outcomes. *NOBEL: Journal of Literature and Language Teaching*, 10(1), 87-102. <https://doi.org/10.15642/nobel.2019.10.1.87-102>
- Fatonah, S. & Yuniarto, T. (2021). The Development of Professional Flip PDF Based Learning Media in Thematic Learning at the Third Grade Students of Elementary School. *Lentera Pendidikan: Jurnal Ilmu Tarbiyah dan Keguruan*, 24(1), 158-168. <https://doi.org/10.24252/lp.2021v24n1i15>.
- Fauzi, I., Ruhiat, Y., & Hakim, L. (2021). Developing Digital English Materials Based on Contextual Teaching Learning for Economics Students. *Loquen: English Studies Journal*, 14(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.32678/loquen.v14i1.4619>
- Fauzia, D.N., Sobiruddin, D., & Khairunnisa. (2021). Development of Teaching Materials Based on Case-Based Learning on Statistics. *ALGORITMA Journal of Mathematics Education*, 3(1), 27-40.
- Febrianti, F. A. (2021). Pengembangan Digital Book Berbasis Flip PDF Professional untuk Meningkatkan Kemampuan Literasi Sains Siswa. *Caruban: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pendidikan Dasar*, 4(2), 102. <https://doi.org/10.33603/caruban.v4i2.5354>
- Gall, M.D, J.P., & Borg, W.R. 2003. Educational Research: An introduction ('Ed.). USA: Pearson Education
- Goh, C. C., & A, Burns. (2012). Teaching Speaking: A holistic Approach. Book. Cambridge University Press.

- Haswani, F.(2014). The Role of Technology in EFL Classroom. *IJEE*,Vol.1,No.2
- Husein, R., Pulungan, A. H., & Siregar, M. (2022). Developing Reading to Learn (R2L) Learning Model to Improve Students' Ability to Paraphrase Reading Materials in Curriculum and Textbook Analysis at Universitas Negeri Medan. *Proceedings of the 4th International Conference on Innovation in Education, Science and Culture, ICIESC 2022*. <https://doi.org/10.4108/eai.11-10-2022.2325300>
- Hutchinson T., & W, Alan. (1987). English for Specific Purposes. Cambridge University Press.
- Ilmi, A. N., & Madya, S. (2019). Developing English teaching and learning materials for nursing students of Universitas 'Aisyiyah Yogyakarta. *LingTera*, 6(2),130–142. <https://doi.org/10.21831/lt.v6i2.14924>
- Jeong-Bae son. (2018). Teacher Development in Technology-Enhanced Language Teaching. ISBN 978-3-319-75710-0 ISBN 978-3-319-75711-7 (eBook) <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-75711-7>
- Kurniawan, W., & Retnawati, S. (2019). Development of English Language Teaching Materials for the Economic Education Study Program. *ELT-Lectura*, 6(1), 92–101. <https://doi.org/10.31849/elt-lectura.v6i1.2303>
- Mulyani, E.A., Alpusari, M., & Permana, D. (2023). Validity Analysis Of The Digital Material Development On Indonesian Language Skills Subject Based On Malay Culture For Pgsd Students. *Primary: Jurnal Pendidikan Guru Sekolah Dasar*, 12 (4), 957-963. DOI: <http://dx.doi.org/10.33578/jpfkip.v12i4.9323>
- Nunan, D. (2015). Standard English, English Standards: Whose Standards are They in English Language Education?. The University of Hongkong.
- Pangastuti, A. I., Yustina, Y., & Daryanes, F. (2023). Development of Electronics Student Worksheet with Flip PDF Professional Based on Scientific Approach to Biodiversity Materials. *Journal of Biology Education*, 6(2), 176. <https://doi.org/10.21043/job.e.v6i2.20379>
- Phalychan, B., & Sugirin, S. (2019). Developing English writing instructional materials for second year university students of English Department. *LingTera*, 6(2), 154-161. <https://doi.org/10.21831/lt.v6i2.10634>
- Prayati, Z., Haerazi, H., Irawan, L. A., & Vikasari, R. M. (2020). Developing Culture-Based English Instructional Materials to Improve Students' Thinking, ELT Achievement, and Classroom Interaction. *Lingua Cultura*, 14(2), 211–218. <https://doi.org/10.21512/lc.v14i2.6650>

- Primasari, N.D. (2008). Improving Speaking Ability of the Twelfth Grade Students of SMA Stella Duce Bantul Yogyakarta. Thesis. Sanata Dharma University.
- Putri, A., & Reinita. (2023). Validitas dan Praktikalitas Pengembangan Modul Digital Menggunakan Aplikasi Flip PDF Professional di Kelas IV. *Jurnal Elementaria Edukasia*, 6(3), 1066–1081. <https://doi.org/10.31949/jee.v6i3.6565>
- Putri, D. D., & Wijayati, P. H. (2022). Digitizing Lehrwerkanalyse Materials with the Flip PDF Professional Application. *Randwick International of Education and Linguistics Science Journal*, 3(3), 504–513. <https://doi.org/10.47175/rielsj.v3i3.538>
- Putri, I. B. K., & Wulandari, F. (2022). Scientific Literacy Skill Through Digital Media Professional Pdf Flip Based Book in Elementary School. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan IPA*, 8(5), 2266–2271. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jppipa.v8i5.2181>
- Rahman, R. A., & Lena, M. S. (2023). Pengembangan Bahan Ajar Elektronik Menggunakan Aplikasi Flip Pdf Corporate Edition Pada Pembelajaran Tematik Terpadu Di Sekolah Dasar. *Muallimuna : Jurnal Madrasah Ibtidaiyah*, 8(2), 100. <https://doi.org/10.31602/muallimuna.v8i2.10552>
- Rahman, S. A. (2022). The Development of Mathematics E-Modules by Using Flip PDF Professional Software on Algebraic Forms of Material. *Annual International Conference on Islamic Education for Students*, 1(1). <https://doi.org/10.18326/aicoies.v1i1.264>
- Ramdani, S. D., El Islami, R. A. Z., Pratiwi, H., Fawid, M., Abizar, H., & Maulani, I. (2021). Developing digital teaching material on basic electricity based on problem-based learning in vocational education. *Jurnal Pendidikan Vokasi*, 11(1), 78-91. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jpv.v11i1.38894> .
- Rasmita, R., & Amna, S. (2020). Development Of English Teaching Materials With Poster Presentation Assisted Vlog. *Al-Ishlah: Jurnal Pendidikan*, 12(2), 288–303. <https://doi.org/10.35445/alishlah.v12i2.194>
- Ratama, I. P., Padmadewi, N. N., & L. P, Artini. (2021). Teaching the 21st Century Skills (4Cs) in English Literacy Activities. *Journal of Education Research and Evaluation*, 5(2), 223. <https://doi.org/10.23887/jere.v5i2.30849>
- Richard, J.C. (2006). Communicative Language Teaching Today. Cambridge University Press.

- Richards, J. & S.R, Theodore. (2001). *Approaches and Methods in Language Teaching*. Cambridge University Press.
- Richards, J.C. (2008). *Teaching Listening and Speaking*. Cambridge University Press.
- Rusmawati, I., Arifuddin, M., & Suyidno, S. (2023). Development of Electronic Teaching Materials with the SAVI Approach to Enhance Students' Problem-Solving Skills. *Jurnal Pendidikan Fisika Dan Teknologi*, 9(2), 331–342. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jpft.v9i2.5385>
- Salazar, N. B. (2004). Tourism and Glocalization "Local" tour guiding. *Annals of Tourism*.
- Şimşek, M., & Yazici, N. (2021). Examining the Digital Learning Material Preparation Competencies of Pre-Service Mathematics Teachers. *Participatory Educational Research*, 8(3), 323–343. <https://doi.org/10.17275/per.21.68.8.3>
- Sriwahyuni, I., Risdianto, E., & Johan, H. (2019). Pengembangan Bahan Ajar Elektronik Menggunakan Flip Pdf Professional Pada Materi Alat-Alat Optik Di Sma. *Jurnal Kumparan Fisika*, 2(3), 145–152. <https://doi.org/10.33369/jkf.2.3.145-152>
- Superwoko. (2012). *Tourism Development in Indonesia*. Architecture: Islamic University of indonesia.
- Syahrani, R. A., Jusniar, J., & Hardin, H. (2022). Development Of E-Comic Learning Media For Reduction And Oxidation Material Based On Flip Pdf Professional On The Discovery Learning. *UNESA Journal of Chemical Education*, 11(3), 235–242. <https://doi.org/10.26740/ujced.v11n3.p235-242>
- Tomlinson, B. (2012). Materials development for language learning and teaching. *Language Teaching*, 45(2), 143-179.
- Widhi, B. A., Jupri, J., & Jumadil, J. (2023). Developing Islamic Tasks-Based Speaking English Materials for Islamic Elementary School Students: A Case Study at Elementary Schools in West Lombok, Indonesia. *Journal of Language and Literature Studies*, 3(1), 1–19. <https://doi.org/10.36312/jolls.v3i1.1178>
- Wildowson, H. G. (1978). *Teaching Language as Communication*, Oxford. Oxford University Press.
- Yalmiadi, Y. (2019). Developing English Language Learning Materials (Ellms) For The 1st Year Economic Students At Dharma Andalas University. *Tell-Us Journal*, 5(1), 75–93. <https://doi.org/10.22202/tus.2019.v5i1.2996>

- Yulihendri, C., & Evanita, S. (2023). Development of Digital Teaching Materials in Creative Project Subjects. *Jurnal Penelitian Pendidikan IPA*, 9(12), 12049–12055. <https://doi.org/10.29303/jppipa.v9i12.5267>
- Yuniarti, S., & Darmanto, E. (2022). Pengembangan Bahan Ajar Elektronik (BAE) Berbasis Flip PDF Professional Untuk Meningkatkan Hasil Belajar Peserta Didik Kelas IV SD Muatan Pelajaran IPS di Gugus Sultan Fatah Kecamatan Demak Kabupaten Demak. *Jurnal Prakarsa Paedagogia*, 5(2). <https://doi.org/10.24176/jpp.v5i2.8785>
- Zainur Rohman, -, T. M., & Nur Hasibin. (2023). Developing English Language Teaching Materials Based On Banyuwangi Local Wisdom For Eighth Graders Of Smpn 3 Banyuwangi. *Lunar*, 7(1), 61–74. <https://doi.org/10.36526/ln.v7i1.2724>
- Zyoud, M. M. (2016). Theoretical Perspective On How To Develop Speaking Skill Among University Students. *Research Gate*. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/297013831_Theoretical_Perspective_On_How_To_Develop_Speaking_Skill_Among_University_Students