

REFERENCES

- Gaby (2016) Metaphor of Modality in Mata Najwa Talk Show. Unpublished Thesis: State University of Medan.
- Gao and Qin (2015). Interpreting the Interpersonal Grammatical Metaphor in Nobel Speeches in Literature. GSTF Journal on Education
- Garcia, S., Martinez, E., & Lopez, M. (2023) Unveiling the Cognitive Mechanisms of Metaphor Comprehension: An Eye-Tracking Study 789-812
- Harmer, J (2007). The Practice of English Language Teaching. Third edition. Longman Pearson Education Limited.
- Johnson, M., Williams, L., & Thompson, R. (2022) Metaphor in Literature: A Comparative Analysis of Symbolic Expressions in Modernist Poetry. 145-163
- Keraf, G 2006. Diction and Language Style. Jakarta: PT. Gramedia Pustaka Utama. (Accessed from <http://poetrysoup.com/poems/short/simile>)
- Knowless, M R Moon. 2006. Introducing Metaphor. New York: Routledge
- Lakoff, G & Johnson, M. (1980) *Metaphors we live by*. Cognitive Science. Vol.4, pp. 195-208
- Lakoff, G (1993). The contemporary theory of metaphor. In A. Ortony (Ed.). *Metaphor and Thought*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Leech, Geoffrey (1981). *Semantics: The Study of Meaning*. Penguin Books
- Ndraha, L. D. M. (2018). The analysis of metaphor in Westlifes song lyrics. *Jurna; Education and Development* 3(1), 79-79.
- Novika, L., & Maryadi, M. A. (2019). *Metaphor in Adeles song* (Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakart
- Reddy, M (1979) The conduit Metaphor: A case of frame conflict in our language about language. In Ortony, A. (ed.). *Metaphor and thought*. Cambridge.
- Smith, J., Johnson, A., & Lee, H. (2022) Exploring the Role of Metaphor in Language Acquisition: A Cross-Cultural Study. *Journal of Psycholinguistic Research*.
- Smith, J., Johnson, A., & Lee, H. (2023) Exploring the Role of Metaphor in Language and Cognition: A Comprehensive Review. *Journal of Cognitive Linguistics*. 237-256

Steen, G.(1994) *Understanding Metaphor in Literature*. London and New York: Longman.

Stockwell, P.(2002) *An introduction to cognitive poetics*. London: Routledge.

Thompson, R., Williams, L., & Davis, M. (2021) *Metaphor and Embodied Cognition: A Neuroscientific Perspective*. Vol 15.

Tourangeau, R., & STERNBERG, R. J.(1978) *Aptness in metaphor*.*Cognitive Psychology*. New Haven: Yale University



THE
Character Building
UNIVERSITY