

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

First and foremost, the researcher would like to express his deepest gratitude to God Almighty for His mercy and blessings, which enabled the completion of this thesis as a requirement for the Sarjana Pendidikan degree in the English and Literature Department, Faculty of Language and Arts, Universitas Negeri Medan. In completing this thesis, the researcher takes this opportunity to sincerely thank those who contributed to assisting him in its completion, including:

- **Prof. Dr. Baharuddin, S.T., M.Pd.**, the Rector of State University of Medan,
- **Dr. Zulkifli, M.Sn.**, the Dean of Languages and Arts Faculty, Universitas Negeri Medan,
- **Dr. Wisman Hadi, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the first Vice Dean, **Dr. Masitowarni Siregar, M.Ed.**, the second Vice Dean, as well as **Dr. Surya Masniari Hutagalung, M.Pd.**, the third Vice Dean of Language and Arts Faculty,
- **Ariatna, S.S., MA, Ph.D.**, the Head of English and Literature Department,
- **Yeni Erlita, S.Pd., M.Hum.**, the Head of English Education Study Program.
- **Dr. Rahmad Husein, M.Ed.** as her Thesis Advisor who has kindly and patiently in providing invaluable help, support, and knowledge throughout the thesis completion process,
- **Prof. Dr. Sumarsih, M.Pd.** as her Academic Advisor who provided valuable guidance during the college year, and also as her First Thesis Examiner, who generously offered extraordinary guidance, knowledge, advice, and suggestions throughout the thesis completion process,
- **Indra Hartoyo, S.Pd., M.Hum.** as her Second Thesis Examiner who has kindly give great guidance, knowledge, advice, and suggestion during the process of accomplishing the Thesis,
- **Dr. Anni Holila Pulungan, M.Hum.** as her Third Thesis Examiner who has kindly give great guidance, knowledge, advice, and suggestion during the process of accomplishing the Thesis,

- All the Lecturers of English and Literature Department for the knowledge, guidance, and advice through the academic years,
- **Inra Sahnun, S. Kom.**, as the Administration Staff of English Department who much help the researcher to fulfill the Thesis,
- **Henny Afriani, S.Pd.**, as the Headmaster of SMA Budisatrya Medan, and Farida Hanim, SS., the English teacher of SMA Budisatrya Medan for helping the researcher in accomplishing the Thesis.
- My parents, beloved father **Kanoren BP Manalu** and dear mother **Lenni Herlina Wita Hutagalung** who have been the steadfast pillars in my life, providing love, support in all forms, encouragement, and endless prayers. Also, to my younger brother **Jonathan Manalu, Welman Krissuyanto Manalu, Dion Geraldo Manalu**, and my younger sister **Berliana Yosephin Manalu**, who have been very lovely siblings all the time.
- College best friends; **Ernesta Agata Ginting, Marhamah Dasopang, Sri Rejeki Purba, Venia Christina**, and **Martha Jenica Sitorus** who had given moral support and motivation through college life.
- Overseas friends; **Asnawi Saragih, Christin Lestari Sinaga**, and **Juwita Pardede**, and **Trisna Lingga** who had given help, support, and motivation through college life.
- Classmates, DIK 20 D, who had witnessed and been with her in his growing progress throughout the academic years.

Medan, June 2024

The writer,

Novia Remember Kothaida Manalu
Reg. Number 2203121013