

## DAFTAR ISI

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| LEMBAR PENGESAHAN .....          | i   |
| LEMBAR PERSETUJUAN PENGUJI.....  | ii  |
| LEMBAR ORISINALITAS KARYA .....  | iii |
| ABSTRAK .....                    | iv  |
| ABSTRACT .....                   | v   |
| KATA PENGANTAR.....              | vi  |
| DAFTAR ISI .....                 | xi  |
| DAFTAR TABEL .....               | xiv |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR.....               | xv  |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN .....            | xvi |
| <br><b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN</b>     |     |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang Masalah.....  | 1   |
| 1.2 Identifikasi Masalah .....   | 6   |
| 1.3 Batasan Masalah .....        | 7   |
| 1.4 Rumusan Masalah .....        | 7   |
| 1.5 Tujuan Penelitian.....       | 8   |
| 1.6 Manfaat Penelitian .....     | 8   |
| <br><b>BAB II KAJIAN PUSTAKA</b> |     |
| 2.1 Kajian Teoritis.....         | 11  |
| 2.1.1 Media Pembelajaran.....    | 11  |
| 2.1.2 Media Audio Visual .....   | 16  |
| 2.1.3 Kurikulum Merdeka.....     | 19  |
| 2.1.4 Hasil Belajar .....        | 22  |
| 2.1.5 Aplikasi Canva .....       | 31  |
| 2.2 Penelitian Relevan.....      | 32  |
| 2.3 Kerangka Berpikir .....      | 36  |
| 2.4 Hipotesis Penelitian.....    | 39  |

### **BAB III METODE PENELITIAN**

|       |                                                     |    |
|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|----|
| 3.1   | Jenis Penelitian.....                               | 40 |
| 3.2   | Tempat dan Waktu Penelitian.....                    | 41 |
| 3.3   | Populasi dan Sampel Penelitian.....                 | 42 |
| 3.3.1 | Populasi .....                                      | 42 |
| 3.3.2 | Sampel .....                                        | 42 |
| 3.4   | Prosedur dan Rancangan Penelitian .....             | 43 |
| 3.5   | Variabel dan Defenisi Operasional Variabel .....    | 44 |
| 3.5.1 | Variabel Penelitian.....                            | 44 |
| 3.5.2 | Definisi Operasioanl .....                          | 45 |
| 3.6   | Instrumen dan Teknik Pengumpulan Data.....          | 45 |
| 3.6.1 | Teknik Pengumpulan Data .....                       | 45 |
| 3.6.2 | Instrumen Penelitian .....                          | 47 |
| 3.7   | Teknik Analisis Data .....                          | 47 |
| 3.7.1 | Menentukan nilai rata-rata dan simpangan batu ..... | 52 |
| 3.7.2 | Uji Normalitas .....                                | 52 |
| 3.7.3 | Uji Homogenitas.....                                | 53 |
| 3.7.4 | Uji Hipotesis .....                                 | 54 |

### **BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN**

|       |                                       |    |
|-------|---------------------------------------|----|
| 4.1   | Deskripsi Lokasi Penelitian .....     | 56 |
| 4.2   | Deskripsi Hasil Penelitian .....      | 57 |
| 4.2.1 | Uji Validasi .....                    | 57 |
| 4.2.2 | Uji Reliabilitas .....                | 58 |
| 4.2.3 | Uji Tingkat Kesukaran.....            | 59 |
| 4.2.4 | Uji Daya Beda Soal .....              | 60 |
| 4.2.5 | Uji Normalitas .....                  | 60 |
| 4.2.6 | Uji homogenitas.....                  | 69 |
| 4.2.7 | Uji Hipotesis .....                   | 70 |
| 4.3   | Pembahasan dan Hasil Penelitian ..... | 71 |

## **BAB V KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

|     |               |    |
|-----|---------------|----|
| 5.1 | Simpulan..... | 74 |
| 5.2 | Saran .....   | 75 |

|                            |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA.....</b> | <b>76</b> |
|----------------------------|-----------|

|                       |           |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| <b>LAMPIRAN .....</b> | <b>78</b> |
|-----------------------|-----------|

|                            |            |
|----------------------------|------------|
| <b>RIWAYAT HIDUP .....</b> | <b>196</b> |
|----------------------------|------------|

