## REFERENCES

- Atkin, Albert, "Peirce's Theory of Signs", The Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy (Spring 2023 Edition), Edward N. Zalta & Uri Nodelman (eds.), https://plato.stanford.edu/archives/spr2023/entries/peirce-semiotics/
- Barrett, Rudy (2013) "Semiotics: Putting Theory into Practice," Lexia:
  Undergraduate Journal in Writing, Rhetoric & Technical Communication:
  Vol. 1, Article 11.
- Benveniste. (2022, February 14). The Meaning and History of Memes. The New York Times. https://www.nytimes.com/2022/01/26/crosswords/what-is-ameme.html
- Brinkhof. (2022, March 14). Memes as propaganda: 22 devious techniques used to weaponize social media. Big Think. https://bigthink.com/the-present/memes-propaganda-internet-politics/
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (2023, September 12). End of the Federal COVID-19 Public Health Emergency (PHE) Declaration. https://www.cdc.gov/. https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/your-health/end-of-phe.html
- Dewanti, Dewantu, Semiotic Analysis of Ferdinand De Saussure's Structuralism on "Energen Green Bean" Advertisement (June 21, 2023). Available at SSRN: https://ssrn.com/abstract=4487450 or http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4487450
- Flecha Ortiz, J. A., Santos Corrada, M. A., Lopez, E., & Dones, V. (2020).

  Analysis of the use of memes as an exponent of collective coping during

  COVID-19 in Puerto Rico. Media International Australia, 178(1), 168–181.

- Hiro, A. (2010, February 21). Memes. Know Your Meme. https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/memes
- Holm, C. H. (2021). What Do You Meme? The Sociolinguistic Potential of Internet Memes. Leviathan: Interdisciplinary Journal in English, (7), 1–20.
- Kilpeläinen. (2021, June 8). 'Memeingful' Language Sociolinguistic Analysis on Internet Memes. https://erepo.uef.fi/handle/123456789/26011
- Klee. (2021). MEN ARE ADDICTED TO ROTATING 3D OBJECTS IN THEIR MINDS. https://melmagazine.com. https://melmagazine.com/en-us/story/men-rotating-3d-objects-addiction
- Lonnberg, Xiao, & Wolfinger. (2020, May). The growth, spread, and mutation of internet phenomena: A study of memes. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rinam.2020.100092
- Meyer, M. (2021). Thus spoke the internet: Social media sociologists and the importance of memeing in making meaning. Irish Journal of Sociology, 29(1), 118-123. https://doi.org/10.1177/0791603520947655
- Nugroho. (2020, April 4). The Brief Explanation of Representation according
  Stuart Hall. https://udayananetworking.unud.ac.id/.
  https://udayananetworking.unud.ac.id/lecturer/scientific/1626-wahyu-budi-nugroho/the-brief-explanation-of-representation-according-stuart-hall-1097
- Philip, Zach, & Able. (2022, November 28). Maxwell the Cat / Spinning Cat.

  Know Your Meme. https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/maxwell-the-cat-spinning-cat#fn11

Philip, Zach, & Axolotl. (2022, August 16). Horizontally Spinning Rat. Know Your Meme. https://knowyourmeme.com/memes/horizontally-spinning-rat

SHIFMAN, L. (2014). DEFINING INTERNET MEMES. In Memes in Digital Culture (pp. 37–54). The MIT Press. http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt14bs14s.8

