

ABSTRAK

CHRIST WILLIAMS MARBUN, NIM 3203331039, Analisis Spasial Implementasi Bantuan Sosial Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) di Desa Baringin, Kecamatan Parlilitan, Kabupaten Humbang Hasundutan. Skripsi, Jurusan Pendidikan Geografi Fakultas Ilmu Sosial Universitas Negeri Medan.2024.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk: (1) mengetahui karakteristik penerima PKH di Desa Baringin, (2) mengetahui implementasi bantuan sosial PKH di Desa Baringin, (3) mengevaluasi implementasi PKH di Desa Baringin dan (4) mengetahui persebaran penerima PKH di Desa Baringin.

Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di Desa Baringin, Kecamatan Parlilitan, Kabupaten Humbang Hasundutan pada 23 Juni-23 Juli 2024. Sampel dalam penelitian ini 66 keluarga penerima manfaat PKH di Desa Baringin dengan teknik pengambilan *total sampling*. Teknik pengumpulan data pada penelitian ini adalah observasi, wawancara dan studi dokumentasi. Teknik analisis data dalam penelitian ini adalah analisis deskriptif dan analisis spasial.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa: (1) karakteristik penerima Program Keluarga Harapan (PKH) di Desa Baringin yang digambarkan berdasarkan: usia kepala keluarga penerima PKH, pekerjaan kepala keluarga, pendapatan kepala keluarga, jumlah anak kepala keluarga, pendidikan anak, usia anak, (2) Implementasi PKH di Desa Baringin dilakukan dengan baik sesuai dengan ketentuan yang ditetapkan, (3) Hasil evaluasi implementasi PKH di Desa Baringin berada pada angka 66,66% yang artinya sudah efektif dan (4) Jumlah penerima PKH pendidikan dan kesehatan di Desa Baringin sebanyak 78 orang yang tersebar di 6 dusun. Hasil yang diperoleh pada penelitian ini sebagai berikut: (1) rentang usia kepala keluarga berikisar antara 28-96 tahun dengan umur rata rata 57 tahun, sebanyak 57,57% bermata pencaharian sebagai petani dengan pendapatan rata-rata perbulan sebesar Rp. 400.000, Jumlah anak yang menerima bantuan Pendidikan sebanyak 50 orang (64,10%) dari tingkat SD sampai dengan Mahasiswa dan selebihnya sebanyak 35,90% merupakan penerima bantuan Kesehatan/Lansia. Ada sebanyak 11 (28,95%) keluarga yang jumlah anaknya yang menerima bantuan sebanyak 2 orang, (2) Implementasi PKH di Desa Baringin dilakukan dengan baik sesuai dengan ketentuan yang ditetapkan dengan hasil bahwa 100% indikator dilaksanakan, (3) Hasil evaluasi implementasi PKH di Desa Baringin berada pada angka 66,66% yang artinya sudah efektif, namun terdapat 33,34% indikator yang belum maksimal dilakukan karena kurangnya efisiensi dalam penggunaan dana dan kurang meratanya keluarga miskin dalam mendapatkan bantuan PKH dan (4) Jumlah penerima PKH pendidikan dan kesehatan di Desa Baringin sebanyak 78 orang yang tersebar di 6 dusun dengan jumlah penerima terbanyak berada di dusun Baringin Pasar sebanyak 28,20% dan yang paling sedikit di dusun Hutaharia sebanyak 7,69% orang penerima. Berdasarkan analisis spasial maka pola persebaran penerima PKH di Desa Baringin adalah pola linear (memanjang mengikuti jalan).

ABSTRACT

CHRIST WILLIAMS MARBUN, NIM 3203331039, Spatial Analysis of the Implementation of the Family Hope Program (PKH) Social Assistance in Baringin Village, Parlilitan District, Humbang Hasundutan Regency. Thesis, Department of Geography Education, Faculty of Social Sciences, State University of Medan.2024.

This study aims to: (1) determine the characteristics of PKH recipients in Baringin Village, (2) determine the implementation of PKH social assistance in Baringin Village, (3) evaluate the implementation of PKH in Baringin Village and (4) determine the distribution of PKH recipients in Baringin Village.

This research was conducted in Baringin Village, Parlilitan Sub-district, Humbang Hasundutan Regency on June 23-July 23, 2024. The sample in this study was 66 PKH beneficiary families in Baringin Village with total sampling technique. Data collection techniques in this study were observation, interviews and documentation studies. Data analysis techniques in this research are descriptive analysis and spatial analysis.

The results showed that: (1) the characteristics of the recipients of the Family Hope Program (PKH) in Baringin Village are described based on: the age of the head of the PKH recipient family, the occupation of the head of the family, the income of the head of the family, the number of children of the head of the family, the education of the children, the age of the children, (2) the implementation of PKH in Baringin Village is carried out well in accordance with the stipulated provisions, (3) the results of the evaluation of PKH implementation in Baringin Village are at 66.66% which means it is effective and (4) the number of PKH recipients of education and health in Baringin Village is 78 people spread across 6 hamlets. The results obtained in this study are as follows: (1) the age range of family heads ranges from 28-96 years with an average age of 57 years, as many as 57.57% earn a living as farmers with an average monthly income of Rp. 400,000,. The number of children who received education assistance was 50 people (64.10%) from elementary school level to university students and the remaining 35.90% were recipients of health / elderly assistance. There are 11 (28.95%) families whose number of children receiving assistance is 2 people, (2) PKH implementation in Baringin Village is carried out well in accordance with the stipulated provisions with the result that 100% of the indicators are implemented, (3) The results of the evaluation of PKH implementation in Baringin Village are at 66.66% which means it is effective, but there are 33, 34% of indicators that have not been maximally carried out due to lack of efficiency in the use of funds and the unevenness of poor families in getting PKH assistance and (4) The number of PKH education and health recipients in Baringin Village is 78 people spread across 6 hamlets with the largest number of recipients in Baringin Pasar hamlet as many as 28.20% and the least in Hutaharia hamlet as many as 7.69% of recipients. Based on spatial analysis, the distribution pattern of PKH recipients in Baringin Village is a linear pattern (elongated following the road)