

TABLE OF CONTENT

	<i>Page</i>
THESIS APPROVAL	i
DECLARATION OF ORIGINALITY	ii
THESIS PUBLICATION APPROVAL FOR ACADEMIC PURPOSE	iii
BIOGRAPHY	iv
ABSTRACT	v
PREFACE	vi
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF APPENDICES	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Problem Identification	6
1.3 Scope of Problems	6
1.4 Research Questions	6
1.5 Study Objectives	7
1.6 Research Purposes.....	7
CHAPTER II THEORETICAL REVIEW.....	8
2.1 Mathematical Problem Solving Abilities.....	8
2.1.1 Mathematical Problem	8
2.1.2 Definition of Mathematical Problem Solving Ability	9
2.1.3 Indicator of Mathematical Problem Solving Ability.....	10
2.2 Definition of Learning.....	11
2.3 Learning Model	12
2.4 Problem-Based Learning Model	13
2.4.1 Definition of Problem-Based Learning Model	13
2.4.2 Objectives of Problem-Based Learning	13
2.4.3 Characteristics of Problem-Based Learning	14
2.4.4 Principles of Problem-Based Learning Model	15

2.4.5	Syntax of Problem-Based Learning.....	16
2.4.6	Advantages and Disadvantages of PBL	17
2.4.7	Supportive theories	18
2.4.8	The Implementation of the Problem-Based Learning Model to Enhance Mathematics Problem Solving Abilities.....	19
2.5	Direct Instruction Model	20
2.5.1	Definition of Direct Instruction Model.....	20
2.5.2	Syntax of Direct Instruction Model	20
2.5.3	Advantages and Disadvantages of Direct Instruction Model....	20
2.6	Learning Materials: System of Linear Equations of Two Variables	21
2.7	Relevant Research	23
2.8	Conceptual Framework	24
2.9	Research Hypothesis	24
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD		25
3.1	Location and Time of Research	25
3.2	Population and Sample	25
3.2.1	Population	25
3.2.2	Sample	25
3.3	Research Design and Variable	26
3.3.1	Research Design	26
3.3.2	Research Variable	27
3.4	Operational Definition	27
3.5	Research Instrument.....	28
3.5.1	Validity	29
3.5.2	Reliability	30
3.5.3	Difficulty Level	31
3.6	Data Collection Technique	32
3.7	Research Procedure	32
3.8	Data Analysis Technique	33
3.8.1	Normality Test.....	33

3.8.2	Homogeneity Test.....	34
3.8.3	Hypothesis Testing	34
	CHAPTER IV RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	36
4.1	Research Result	36
4.1.1	Instrument Analysis.....	36
4.1.2	Research Data Analysis	40
4.2	Discussion	45
4.2.1	The Effect of Problem-Based Learning Model on Students' Mathematics Problem Solving Abilities.....	48
4.2.2	The Way to Effect of Problem-Based Learning	49
	CHAPTER V CLOSING.....	52
5.1	Conclusion.....	52
5.2	Recommendation	52
	REFERENCES.....	53
	APPENDIX	58