

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
<b>APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>ORIGINAL STATEMENT PAGE.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>FINAL THESIS PUBLICATION APPROVAL PAGE FOR ACADEMIC INTEREST .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>BIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>PREFACE.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>LIST OF ATTACHMENTS.....</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. Background .....	1
1.2. Problem Identification .....	4
1.3. Scope.....	5
1.4. Problem Formulation .....	5
1.5. Problem Limitation .....	6
1.6. Research Objectives.....	6
1.7. Research Benefits.....	6
1.8. Operational Definition .....	7
<b>CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1. Theoretical Framework .....	9
2.1.1. Development of Test Instruments.....	9
2.1.2. Instrument.....	9
2.1.3. Test .....	10
2.2. Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) .....	17
2.2.1. Critical Thinking Skills .....	19

2.2.4. Creative Thinking Skills.....	21
2.2.5. Problem Solving .....	22
2.3. Concept of Higher Order Thinking Skills.....	23
2.3.1. Definition.....	23
2.3.2. Characteristics of Higher Order Thinking Skills .....	23
2.4. Translational Dynamics .....	26
2.4.1. Concept Maps .....	26
2.4.2. Rigid Body Balance.....	27
2.5. Relevant Research.....	33
2.6. Framework of Thinking .....	36
<b>CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODS.....</b>	<b>39</b>
3.1. Location and Time of Research .....	39
3.2. Types of Research.....	39
3.3. Population and Research Sample.....	40
3.3.1. Population.....	40
3.3.2. Research Sample.....	40
3.4. Research Variable .....	40
3.4.1. Independent Variable.....	40
3.4.2. Dependent Variable .....	40
3.5. Research Design.....	41
3.6. Data Collection Techniques .....	43
3.6.1. Test .....	43
3.6.2. Questionnaire.....	44
3.6.3. Test Instruments Based on Higher Order Thinking Skills (HOTS) .....	44
3.7. Research Instruments .....	45
3.8. Research Procedure.....	47
3.9. Data Analysis .....	54
3.9.1. Test Validity .....	54
3.9.2. Reliability .....	57
3.9.3. Test Difficulty Level .....	58
3.9.4. Discriminating Power .....	58

3.9.5. Effectiveness of Distractors.....	59
3.9.6. Eligibility Criteria for HOTS Based Instrument .....	60
<b>CHAPTER IV. RESEARCH RESULTS AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>61</b>
4.1. Research Result.....	61
4.1.1. Analysis Stage .....	61
4.1.2. Design Stage.....	62
4.1.3. Development Stage .....	64
4.1.4. Implementation Stage.....	77
4.1.5. Evaluation Stage.....	88
4.2. Discussion .....	92
<b>CHAPTER V. CONCLUTION AND SUGGESTION.....</b>	<b>94</b>
5.1. Conclution .....	94
5.2. Suggestion.....	95
<b>REFERENCES .....</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>ATTACHMENT.....</b>	<b>101</b>