

Acknowledgment

The researcher would like to express her gratitude to all those who have supported and contributed to the completion of this dissertation.

First and foremost, she extends her deepest appreciation to her dissertation advisor, **Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A., Ph.D.**, and **Prof. T. Silvana Sinar, M.A., Ph.D.** Their unwavering guidance, expertise, and dedication were instrumental in shaping the research direction and refining the content of this dissertation. Their patience, encouragement, and constructive feedback were invaluable throughout this journey.

She is also thankful to the members of her dissertation committee, **Prof. Dr. Baharuddin, S.T., M.Pd.**, **Prof. Dr. Bornok Sinaga, M.Pd.**, and **Prof. Amrin Saragih, M.A., Ph.D.**, for their insightful comments and recommendations, which greatly enriched the quality of this work.

She would like to acknowledge **Dr. Deny Setiawan, M.Si.**, **Prof. Dr. Sumarsih, M.Pd.**, **Prof. Dr. I Wayan Dirgeyasa, M.Hum.**, **Dr. Rahmad Husein, M.Ed.**, and **Prof. Ni Nyoman Patmadewi, M.A., Ph.D.** for their valuable input to complete this Dissertation.

Her family, particularly her beloved parents **Alm. Drs. Moch. Achir Lubis** and **Mariana**, and beloved daughters **Gladies Muchbita Isdianto** and **Stefie Alya Isdianto** deserve her utmost gratitude for their unwavering support, understanding, and love. Their belief in her abilities and their sacrifices made it possible for her to pursue this academic endeavor.

Her friends and peers have been a constant source of encouragement, inspiration, and camaraderie. She appreciates their moral support and the shared academic experiences that made this journey more meaningful.

She also extends her gratitude to the research participants who generously contributed their time and insights to this study. Without their cooperation, this research would not have been possible.

Lastly, She would like to acknowledge all those whose names may not appear here but have offered their encouragement and support in various ways during this dissertation journey.

This dissertation is the result of the collective efforts and support of these individuals and institutions. She is deeply grateful for their roles in helping her achieve this significant milestone in her academic career.

January, 2024


Safrida Lubis