PREFACE

Praise and gratitude to the Allah SWT, because with His blessings, grace and guidance the author can complete this thesis well. The thesis with the title "Development of Student Worksheet Oriented Learning Cycle 7-E to Improve Students' Critical Thingking Skills in Reaction Rate Materials" was prepared to fulfill the requirements needed to achieve a Bachelor of Education degree in the Bilingual Chemistry Education Study Program, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences (FMIPA), Universitas Negeri Medan.

The preparation of this thesis has gone through a long and tiring road and various stages in accordance with the standard procedures applicable at FMIPA Unimed. The selection of the research topic is based on current problems related to the lack of learning tools based on critical thingking skills which makes students have not mastered these skills. This research aims to provide innovation in chemistry learning tools and is expected to improve students' critical thingking skills.

The author realizes that the preparation of this thesis will not be completed without the support of various parties, both directly and indirectly. Therefore, with gratitude, the author would also like to express her gratitude and respect to:

- 1. Mrs. Dr. Iis Siti Jahro, M.Si as Thesis Supervisor, for her extraordinary guidance, motivation, and direction so that all stages in the preparation of this thesis can be passed well.
- 2. Mrs. Dr. Destria Roza, M.Si as the Academic Supervisor who has guided the author during the lecture period.
- 3. Mr. Dr. Zainuddin Muchtar, M.Si., Mrs. Elfrida Ginting, S.Si., M.Sc., Ph.D and Mrs. Dr. Ani Sutiani, M.Si as Thesis Examiners, who have provided a lot of input and suggestions for improvement, so that this thesis can be completed properly.
- 4. Mrs. Prof. Dr. Retno Dwi Suyanti, M.Si as material expert validator, Mr. Dr. Ahmad Nasir Pulungan, S.Si., M.Sc as media expert validator and Mr. Muhammad Hasan, S.Si as material and media expert validator.
- 5. All lecturers and staff of the Department of Chemistry, FMIPA Unimed, who have helped a lot in the lecture process.
- 6. Mr. Syarifuddin, S.Pd.I., MA as the Headmaster of Madrasah Aliyah Persiapan Negeri 4 Medan who has given permission to conduct research at the school.
- 7. Mr. Muhammad Hasan, S.Si as a chemistry teacher at Madrasah Aliyah Persiapan Negeri 4 Medan who helped and directed the author in carrying out the research.
- 8. Students of class XI MIPA 1 Madrasah Aliyah Persiapan Negeri 4 Medan in the 2023/2024 academic year who are willing to participate in this research.

- 9. The Indonesian Ministry of Research, Technology and Higher Education, for the scholarship assistance given to the author while studying at FMIPA Unimed.
- 10. My beloved parents, Mr. Muhammad Yusuf Hasibuan, and Mrs. Laura Masita Br Damanik, who have given such sincere love to the author, always provide soothing advice and do not forget to pray and support every step and effort to realize the author's hopes. My dearest sister and brother, Salsabila Fahira Hasibuan and Muhammad Farhan Hasibuan and also to all family members who always encourages the author.
- 11. Best partner, Aidil Akbar, thank you for accompanying the author on the difficult days during the process of working on this thesis. Have been willing to spend energy, thoughts, materials, time and have always been patient with the author until now. Hopefully in the future we can improve what we felt was lacking yesterday and add what we feel is needed. Hopefully we will always be together in achieving the things we want to achieve together.
- 12. The author's best friend, Aninda Suhaila, Nuriya Pratiwi, Yulia Syahfitri Wijaya and Meidina Putri who have beenvery kind and supportive sisters to the author.
- 13. The author's student exchange friends, Willy, Nadila, Maria, Ijayanti, Nasrah, Widya, Sahrah, Sira, and jen who have been a place to share experiences, and strengthen the author with support and togetherness all this time.
- 14. HMJ Kimia and HMI Komisariat FMIPA Unimed and also Bilingual CESP 2020 friends who have helped and struggled with the author during college.
- 15. All parties that cannot be mentioned one by one, thank you for all the support and prayers that have never stopped to the author. The author realizes that this thesis is far from perfect due to the limited knowledge and experience the author has.

The author expects suggestions and input from various parties. Hopefully this thesis can be useful for readers and parties, especially in the field of chemistry education.

May God be the one who repays the kindness of everyone who has helped the author and this thesis can provide many benefits for the author and everyone inneed, and only for the praise of God's name.

> Medan, January 18th 2024 The author,

Feby Nabila Safira