

TABLE OF CONTENT

	<i>Page</i>
APPROVAL SHEET	<i>i</i>
ORIGINALITY STATEMENT	<i>ii</i>
PUBLICATION AGREEMENT	<i>iii</i>
BIOGRAPHY	<i>iv</i>
ABSTRACT	<i>iv</i>
PREFACE	<i>vi</i>
TABLE OF CONTENT	<i>viii</i>
LIST OF FIGURE	<i>xi</i>
LIST OF TABLE	<i>xii</i>
LIST OF APPENDIX	<i>xiii</i>
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of the Problem.....	1
1.2. Identification of Problems	6
1.3. Scope of Research	7
1.4. Scope of Problem	7
1.5. Formulation of Problem	7
1.6. Objectives of Research.....	7
1.7. Benefits of Research.....	8
CHAPTER II LITERATURE STUDIES	9
2.1. Development Research Theory	9
2.2. Assessment Tool.....	10
2.3. Cognitive Assessment	14
2.4. High Order Thinking Skill (HOTS)	16

	<i>Page</i>
2.5. Scientific Literacy	20
2.6. Acid Base Material	23
2.7. Framework of Thinking.....	26
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	28
3.1. Location and Time of Research.....	28
3.2. Types of Research	28
3.3. Subjects and Objects of Research	28
3.4. Operational Definition.....	29
3.5. Design of Research.....	29
3.6. Data Collection Techniques	30
3.7. Research Instruments	30
3.7.1. Validation sheet	30
3.7.2. Student response questionnaire sheet	31
3.7.3. Test instrument	32
3.8. Research Procedure	33
3.8.1. Define.....	34
3.8.2. Design	35
3.8.3. Develop.....	35
3.8.4. Disseminate.....	36
3.9. Data analysis techniques	36
3.9.1. Expert validation data analysis	36
3.9.2. Field trial data analysis	39
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	46
4.1. Research Result	46
4.1.1. Results of Define	46

	<i>Page</i>
4.1.2. Results of Design	47
4.1.3. Results of Develop	49
4.1.4. Results of Disseminate	58
4.2. Discussion	61
4.2.1. Define Stage	62
4.2.2. Design Stage	62
4.2.3. Develop Stage	63
4.2.4. Disseminate Stage	67
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	69
5.1 Conclusion	69
5.2 Recommendations	70
REFERENCES.....	71
APPENDIX.....	75

