

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<i>Pages</i>
VALIDITY SHEET	i
PAGE OF ORIGINALITY STATEMENTS	ii
APPROVAL PAGE FOR PUBLICATION	iii
BIOGRAPHY	iv
PREFACE	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF TABLES	xi
LIST OF ATTACHMENT	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Identification	5
1.3 Scope	6
1.4 Problem Limitation.....	6
1.5 Problem Formulation.....	6
1.6 Research Objectives	7
1.7 Benefits of Research.....	7
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1 Higher Order Thinking (HOT)	8
2.2 Learning Outcomes	10
2.3 Learning Model	11
2.4 Cooperative Learning Model.....	12
2.5 Conventional Learning	15

2.6	Optical Tools	16
2.7	Relevant Research	28
2.8	Conceptual Framework	29
2.9	Hypothesis	30
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS.....		32
3.1	Location and Time of Research.....	32
3.2	Population and Sample	32
3.3	Design and Research Variable.....	32
3.4	Operational Definitions	33
3.5	Research Instrument	33
3.6	Data Collection Techniques	34
3.7	Research Procedure	34
3.8	Data Analysis	37
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION.....		42
4.1	Result of Research.....	42
4.2	Data Analysis	43
4.3	Discussion	49
CHAPTER V CLOSING.....		51
5.1	Conclusion.....	51
5.2	Suggestion	51
REFERENCES.....		52
ATTACHMENT.....		54