

## TABLE OF CONTENT

	<i>Page</i>
<b>APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>MOTTO AND DEDICATION SHEET .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ORIGINALITY STATEMENT SHEET .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>PUBLICATION APPROVAL SHEET .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>BIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>PREFACE.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENT.....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLE .....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES.....</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1. Background of The Study .....</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2. Problem Identification.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>1.3. Scope of Study .....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>1.4. Limitation of Problems.....</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>1.5. Research Questions.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>1.6. Study Objectives.....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>1.7. Research Purposes .....</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW.....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1. Science Technology Engineering and Mathematics (STEM).....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1.1. The Definition of STEM .....</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>2.1.2. The Aspects of STEM .....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>2.1.3. The Component of Learning STEM.....</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>2.1.4. The Purposes of Learning STEM .....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>2.1.5. STEM Learning Steps.....</b>	<b>14</b>
<b>2.2. Project Based Learning (PjBL) .....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2.2.1. The Definition of PjBL.....</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>2.2.2 The Stage Learning of PjBL.....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>2.2.3 Advantages and Weakness of PjBL.....</b>	<b>17</b>

<b>2.3. The Science, technology, Engineering and Mathematics Model</b>	
Project Based Learning (STEM-PjBL).....	17
<b>2.3.1. The Definition of STEM-PjBL Model</b> .....	17
<b>2.3.2. The Purposes of STEM-PjBL Model</b> .....	18
<b>2.3.3. Syntax of STEM-PjBL Model</b> .....	18
<b>2.3.4. STEM-PjBL Model for Creative Thinking Skills</b> .....	19
<b>2.4. Creative Thinking Skills.....</b>	20
<b>2.4.1. The Definition of Creative Thinking Skills.....</b>	20
<b>2.4.2. Learning Science of Creative Thinking Skills .....</b>	21
<b>2.4.3. The Indicators of Creative Thinking Skills .....</b>	21
<b>2.5. Environmental pollution topic .....</b>	21
<b>2.5.1. The Definition of Environmental Pollution .....</b>	22
<b>2.5.2. Water Pollution .....</b>	22
<b>2.5.3. Air Pollution.....</b>	24
<b>2.5.4. Land Pollution.....</b>	25
<b>2.6. Thinking Framework and Hypothesis .....</b>	26
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>	30
<b>3.1. Research Location and Time .....</b>	30
<b>3.2. Research Population and Sample .....</b>	30
<b>3.2.1.Research Population .....</b>	30
<b>3.2.2.Sample .....</b>	30
<b>3.3. Research Design and Variable.....</b>	31
<b>3.3.1. Research Type .....</b>	31
<b>3.3.2. Research Design .....</b>	31
<b>3.3.3. Variable.....</b>	32
<b>3.4. Operational Definition .....</b>	32
<b>3.5. Research Instruments .....</b>	33
<b>3.5.1. Research Instrument Test .....</b>	33
<b>3.5.2. Instrument Grid .....</b>	33
<b>3.6. Data Collection Techniques .....</b>	34
<b>3.7. Research Procedures .....</b>	35
<b>3.7.1. Preparing Stage .....</b>	35

3.7.2. Research Stage.....	35
3.7.3. Last Stage .....	35
3.8. Data Analysis.....	37
3.8.1. Validity Test.....	37
3.8.2. Prerequisite Test.....	39
3.8.2.1. Normality Test.....	39
3.8.2.2. Homogeneity Test.....	40
3.8.3. Hypothesis Test .....	40
3.8.3.1. Statistical Test T-Test .....	40
3.8.3.2 Treatment Effect Size .....	41
<b>CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION .....</b>	<b>42</b>
4.1. Research Result.....	42
4.1.1. Instrument Test Result .....	42
4.1.2. Data analysis .....	43
4.1.2.1. Prerequisite Test.....	43
4.1.2.2. Independent Sample T-Test .....	45
4.1.2.3. Treatment Effect Size.....	46
4.2. Discussion .....	49
4.2.1. STEM-PjBL Model Affect on Students Creative Thinking Skills Compared to the Students Conventional learning model in Environmental pollution topic of SMP Negeri 37 Medan .....	51
4.2.2. Students Result of the Students Creative Thinking Skills using STEM-PjBL Model Learning of Environmental Pollution Higher Compared to Crative Thinking Skills using Conventional Method.....	53
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>56</b>
4.1. Conclusion .....	56
4.2. Suggestion.....	56
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>APPENDICES .....</b>	<b>63</b>