

ABSTRAK

Marthafyola Emilyara Talaksoru. 5183342016. “Hubungan Kesiapan PKLI dan Minat Berwirausaha Dengan Hasil Belajar Pengolahan Dan Penyajian Makanan SMK Putra Anda Binjai”. Pendidikan Kesejahteraan Keluarga. Pendidikan Tata Boga. Fakultas Teknik. Universitas Negeri Medan. 2023.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis : (1) Kesiapan PKLI; (2) Minat Berwirausaha; (3) Hasil Belajar Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan; (4) Hubungan Kesiapan PKLI dengan Hasil Belajar Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan; (5) Hubungan Minat Berwirausaha dengan Hasil Belajar Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan; (6) Hubungan Kesiapan PKLI dan Minat Berwirausaha dengan Hasil Belajar Pengolahan dan Penyajian Makanan. Tempat penelitian dilaksanakan di SMK Putra Anda Binjai. Waktu September - November 2022. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh siswa kelas XI Jasa Boga. Teknik penentuan sampel secara *total sampling* dengan jumlah 39 siswa. Teknik pengumpulan data menggunakan angket untuk kesiapan PKLI dan minat berwirausaha sedangkan untuk hasil belajar pengolahan dan penyajian makanan diperoleh dari nilai dokumentasi guru.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa tingkat kecenderungan kesiapan PKLI, minat berwirausaha dan hasil belajar pengolahan dan penyajian makanan termasuk kategori cenderung cukup masing-masing sebesar 66,67 persen, 58,97 persen dan 76,92 persen. Hasil analisis uji parsial menunjukkan terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antara kesiapan PKLI dengan hasil belajar pengolahan dan penyajian makanan dengan nilai $r_{yx_1x_2} = 0,606$ pada taraf signifikan 5 persen. Terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antara minat berwirausaha dengan hasil belajar pengolahan dan penyajian makanan dengan nilai $r_{yx_2x_1} = 0,876$ pada taraf signifikan 5 persen. Hasil analisis korelasi ganda terdapat hubungan yang positif dan signifikan antara kesiapan PKLI dan minat berwirausaha dengan hasil belajar pengolahan dan penyajian makanan dengan nilai $R_{yx_1x_2} = 0,825$ pada taraf signifikan 5 persen. Artinya semakin tinggi kesiapan PKLI dan minat berwirausaha siswa maka semakin tinggi hasil belajar pengolahan dan penyajian makanan siswa.

ABSTRACT

Marthafyola Emilyara Talaksoru. 5183342016. "The Relationship between PKLI Readiness and Interest in Entrepreneurship with Learning Outcomes of Food Processing and Presentation at SMK Putra Anda Binjai". Family Welfare Education. Culinary Education. Faculty of Engineering. Medan State University.2023.

This study aims to analyze: (1) PKLI readiness; (2) Interest in Entrepreneurship; (3) Learning Outcomes of Food Processing and Serving; (4) Relationship between PKLI Readiness and Learning Outcomes of Food Processing and Serving; (5) Relationship between Interest in Entrepreneurship and Learning Outcomes of Food Processing and Serving; (6) Relationship between PKLI Readiness and Interest in Entrepreneurship with Learning Outcomes of Food Processing and Serving. The research was conducted at Putra Anda Binjai Vocational School. In September - November 2022. The population in this study were all students of Class XI Catering Services. The technique of determining the sample in total sampling, amounting to 39 students.

The results showed that the level of tendency for PKLI readiness, interest in entrepreneurship and learning outcomes in food processing and serving were in the moderate category, respectively, at 66.67 percent, 58.97 percent and 76.92 percent. The results of the partial test analysis showed that there was a positive and significant relationship between PKLI readiness and the learning outcomes of food processing and serving with a value of $r_{yx_1x_2} = 0.606$ at a significant level of 5 percent. There is a positive and significant relationship between entrepreneurial interest and learning outcomes of food processing and serving with a value of $r_{yx_2x_1} = 0.876$ at a significant level of 5 percent. The results of the multiple correlation analysis show that there is a positive and significant relationship between PKLI readiness and interest in entrepreneurship with the learning outcomes of food processing and serving with a value of $R_{yx_1x_2} = 0.825$ at a significant level of 5 percent. This means that the higher the readiness of PKLI and students' interest in entrepreneurship, the higher the learning outcomes of student food processing and serving.