REFERENCES

Aminuddin, A. 2017. *The Use of Flashcard to Teach Speaking at The Second Year Students of SMAN 5 ENREKANG.* Makassar: Universitas Alauddin Makassar.

Arsyad, 2006. *Stated that by using media are needed in teaching learning process.* http://usingmediainteachinglearningbyarsyad/html.

Baleghizadeh, S., and Ashoori. 2011. *Definition of Flashcard is a cardboard.* http://definitionofflashcardbybaleghizadeh/html.

Borg, Gall and Gall. 2003. *Research and Developmental in Education*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Brown, H. D. 2001. *Principles of Learning and Teaching* : Third Edition New Jersey : Prentice Hall Regentd.

Brown, H. D and Yule. 1994. *Principles of Language Learning and Teaching* (3rd ed.). Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall Regents. 299pp

Chaney, A.L., and Burke, T.L.1998. *Teaching Oral Communication.* Boston. http://teachingoralcommunicationbychaney/html.

Doff, A. 1988. Teach English: A Training Course for Teachers Trainer's Handbook. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Faiza R. 2012.*"Improving The Third Year Students' English Speaking Ability Trhough Descriptive Picture Strategy (A Classroom Action Research in the Third Grade of SMP Negeri 1 Polanharjo in Academic Year of 2011/2012)".* Thesis Surakarta: IAIN Surakarta

Golding. J. M., Wasarhaley. N. E., Fletcher. B. The use of Flashcards in introduction to Phsychology class. Published journal. Society for the Teaching of Phsychology. 2012.

Hadfield, J., and C. Hadfield. 1999. *Introduction to Teaching English*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Hamalik, 1994. *Understanding the instructional media in detail.* http://theinstructionalmedia/html

Harmer, J. *The practice of English language teaching* (3rd ed). London: Longman. 2001.

Hornby A. S. 2000.*Advance Learner's Dictionary.* New York*:* Oxford University.

Hotimah, E. *Penggunaan Media Flash Card dalam Meningkatkan Kemampuan Siswa pada Pembelajaran Kosa Kata Bahasa Inggris Siswa Pesantren Ar-Rahman Garut*.Garut: FPIK Press (Published Thesis). 2010.

Joklova, K. 2009. *Using Pictures in Teaching Vocabulary: A Research Finding.* MasarykUniversity.http://is.muni.cz/th/123676/pedf_b/Bachelor_Thesis_Using _pictures_in_teaching_vocabulary.pdf. (accessed on 26 April 2011)

Kamaludin, 2009. *State that media is facilities, resources or tools used by people to produce message or information*

Kayi, H. 2006. *Teaching Speaking: Activities to Promote Speaking in a Second Language*.

Lewis, 2010. *Stated some advantages of Flashcard.* http://advantagesofflashcardby/.html

Nadziroh, A. The Use of Flashcards to Improve Vocabulary Mastery. State Islamic Studies Institute (STAIN) Salatiga. 2010.

Noonan, 2003. Teaching ESL students to "Notice" Grammar. The internet TESL Journal. http://itesl.org/techniques/noonan-noticing.html

Nuttal, C. 1982. *Teaching Reading Skill in Foreign Language*. London. Heineman Educational Books.

Oradee, Th. Developing speaking skills using three communicative activities (discussion,problem-solving, and role- play). *International Journal of Social Science and Humanity*, 2(6), 32- 533. 2012. http://developingspeakingskillsusingthreecommunicativeactivities

Oxford Advanced Dictionary. Oxford University Press, 2010.

Pardiyono, 2007 pasti bisa. Teaching Genre Based Writing. Yogyakarta Penerbit ANDI

Saputri, A. N. 2016. *Improving Students' Speaking Skill Through Flashcard in Descriptive Text at The Eight Grade of MTS N Ngemplak Boyolali*. Surakarta. State Islamic Institute of Surakarta.

Saragih, A, and S, Anggraini T 2015. Course Book Writing Medan: UNIMED PRESS

Sari, Asrita. 2019. *Developing Visiting Local Wisdom Box as a Teaching Media on Writing Recount Text for The Eight Grade Students at SMP N 35 Medan.*

Sholihat, E. S, and Suparman, U, and Huzairin. 2014. *The implementation of teaching vocabulary through flashcard could make students more active in teaching and learning process.*

Simarmata, Mei. O. 2019. *Developing Audio-Visual Media by Using Video Blog for Teaching Speaking at The Eleventh Grade Students of SMA Eria Medan.*

Sriati, H, L., Prasetyo, Y. The Use of Flashcard Media to Improve Students' Speaking Ability. Sidoarjo: STKIP PGRI Press. Published Journal (Vol.1, No.2). 2012. http://theuseofflashcardmediatoimprovestudents'speakingability

Sugeng, 2010. *Media in teaching learning process are tools to match the learning objective and the learning product.*

Surya, 2004. *State five criteria of using pictures as visual aids.* http://fivecriteriaofusingpicture2004/html.

Tuckman, B. W. 1988. *Conducting Educational Research*. Florida: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich Publishers

Ulfiah, Zuhrotul. 2015. *The teacher focused on the descriptive text in teaching speaking*. Pasuruan : UPT SDN Purworejo 3.

Urquijo, J. Improving Oral Performance through Interactions Fashcards. Centro Colombo: Colombia. 2012.

Wang, 2010. *Advantages of picture as flashcard teaching.* http://advantagesofpicturewang/html.