

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF APPENDICES	x
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Problem of the Study	9
1.3 The Objective of the Study	9
1.4 The Scope of the Study	10
1.5 The Significances of the study	10
CHAPTER II. RELATED LITERATURE REVIEW	11
2.1 Language Change	11
2.1.1 Definition of Language Change	11
2.1.2 The Causes of Language Change	13
2.1.2.1 Internal Factor	13
2.1.2.2 External Factor	16
2.2 Lexical Change	20
2.2.1 The Occurrence of Lexical Change	20
2.2.2 The Types of Lexical Change	25
2.2.2.1 The Loss of Lexical Item	30
2.2.2.2 Semantic Change	31
2.2.2.3 The Creations of New Lexical Item	32
2.2.3 The Causes of Lexical Change	39
2.2.3.1 The Causes of Lexical Loss	40
2.2.3.2 The Causes of Semantic Change	41
2.2.3.3 The Causes of Creation of Lexical Item	44

2.3 Karonese and Karo Language	44
2.3.1 Agricultural Lexis in <i>Cakap Karo</i>	46
2.4 Relevant Studies.....	48
2.5 Conceptual Framework.....	52
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD.....	54
3.1 Research Design.....	54
3.2 Data and Source of Data	54
3.3 The Instruments of Data Collection.....	55
3.4 The Procedures of Data Collection	56
3.5 The Technique of Data Analysis.....	57
3.6 Trustworthiness of the Study	58
CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	60
4.1 Data Analysis.....	60
4.1.1 The Levels of Agricultural Lexical Loss in <i>Cakap Karo</i>	61
4.1.2 Patterns of Loss of Agricultural Lexis in <i>Cakap Karo</i>	65
4.1.2.1 Loss of Agricultural Lexis in <i>Cakap Karo</i>	65
4.1.2.1.1 Potential Agricultural Lexical Loss of <i>Cakap Karo</i>	66
4.1.2.1.2 Total Agricultural Lexical Loss of <i>Cakap Karo</i>	69
4.1.3 The Reasons of Agricultural Lexical Loss of <i>Cakap Karo</i>	70
4.2 Research Findings.....	72
4.3 Discussion.....	72
4.3.1 The Level of Agricultural Lexical Loss of <i>Cakap Karo</i>	73
4.3.2 The Pattern of Agricultural Lexical Loss of <i>Cakap Karo</i>	74
4.3.3 The Reasons of Agricultural Lexical Loss of <i>Cakap Karo</i>	75
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS	76
5.1 Conclusion	76
5.2 Implications.....	77
5.2 Suggestions	78
REFERENCES.....	80



THE
Character Building
UNIVERSITY