

NIM. 8126111033 BIBLIOGRAPHY

REFERENCES

- Akmajian. 1979. *Linguistics: An Introduction to Language and Communication*. Massachusetts: MIT Press.
- Akram, Muhammad. 2010. *Speech Acts: A Constructive Study in Urdu and English*, *Applied Linguistic Forum*, 30(1)
- Ary, D.J. & Razarviech, H. 1979. *Introduction to Research in Education*, New York: Holt Rinerhart & Winston.
- Austin, J. L. 1962. *How to Do Things with Word*. Juna Bogdan, R & Biklen, S. 1982. *Qualitative Research for Education (2nd Ed)* Boston: Allan and Bacon
- Banjarnahor. R. 2005. *An Analysis od Speech Act in Never Been Kissed*. Unpublished. Medan: Faculty of Letters.
- Burger, Christine.M. 1992. *Working Taxonomy of Speech Act Used by Communication Instructions in Oral Speech Critiques*. Master's Theses. http://Scholarworks.sjsu.edu/etd_theses/379
- Cristal, D. 1985. *A Dictionary of Linguistic and Phonetics*, 2nd. Edition. Oxford Blackwell
- Coulthard, Michael. 1998. *An Introduction to Discover Analysis*. United Kingdom: Longman Group UK Limited.
- Cruse, A. 1978. *Meaning in a Language: an Introduction to Pragmatics*. Oxford: University Press.
- Creswell, J.W. 1994. *Research Design: Qualitative & Quantitative Approaches*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Denzin, N.K. & Lincoln, Y.S. 1994. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oaks: Sage.
- Daulay. 2011. *Speech Acts of Dialogue in Tourist Information Center*. Medan: Faculty of Letters.

- Darraji, H.S.A. dkk. 2012. Offering as a commissive and directive speech Act: Consequence for Cross-Cultural Communication. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications* Vol.2(3) 138-150
- Finch, G.2000. *Linguistic Term and Concept*, London: Mac Millan Press.
- Hufford, J & Heasley, G. 1983. *Semantics: A Course Book*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Ihromi, T.O.1990. *Pokok-Pokok Antropologi Budaya*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia
- Jannedy, S. 1994. *Language Files*. Ohio State University.: 228
- Kess. J. 1992. *Psycholinguistics and Study of Natural Language*, Amsterdam: Benjamin.
- Leech, G. 1993. *Prinsip-Prinsip Prngamatik (Terjemahan)*. Jakarta UI Press.
- Lincoln, Y. S., & Guba, E. G. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. California: Sage.
- Laura, J. B & Donna. M.B.2010. *The Language Structure of Modern English*, Amsterdam/Philadelpia: Jhon Benyamin.
- Larsen, D & Freeman. J. 1980. *Discourse Analysis in Second Language Research*. Massachussetts: Newbury House.
- Mile, M & Huberman, A. M. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Namawi. H. 1993. *Metode Penelitian Bidang Sosial*. Yogyakarta: Gajah Mada University Press
- Palmer, F.R.1981. *Speech Acts*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Pakpahan, J. 2008. *The Principle of Dalihan Na Tolu*: Harcourt, Brace & World. <http://dalihannatolu.org.html>. Accessed on Friday, 21th March 2014
- Panjaitan, E.2013. *Speech Acts in Wedding Ceremony of the Angkola Culture*. Unpublished. Thesis: Postgraduate Program, State University of Medan
- Peccei ,J. S. 1999. *Pragmatics*. London: Routledge
- Purnomo, M.D. 2010. Speech Acts Used By Street Children in Medan: *Journal Linguistik Terapan Pascasarjana UNIMED*, Vol.7 No. 1

- Purba, J. 2010. *An Analysis of Illocutionary Act in Movie the Pursuit of Happiness*. Unpublished. Medan: Faculty of Letters.
- Ramadhani, P. 2006. *A Pragmatic Analysis of Speech Acts in Enyd Blyton's There Cheers Secret Seven*. Unpublished. Medan: Faculty of Letters.
- Rankema, J.S. 1993. *Discourse Study, an Introductory Textbook*. Amsterdam /Philadelphia: Jhon Benjamins.
- Richard, S.W and Jack, C.R. 1980. *Speech Acts and Second Language Learning*. *Oxford Journal Applied Linguistic*. Vo.1 No.2
- Saeed, J. I. 1997. *Semantics*. China: Blackwell.
- Searle, J.R. 1979. *Expression and Meaning; Study in the Theory of Speech Acts*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Siagian, E. 2008. *The Analysis of Illocutionary Acts in Arlene James's Novel The Man With The Money*. Unpublished. Medan: Faculty of Letters
- Sari, N. 1998. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistic*, Jakarta DEPDIKNAS Directoral Jendral Pendidikan Tinggi.
- Searle, J. R. 1979. *Expression and Meaning; Study in the Theory of Speech Acts*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Sibarani, T. 2008. *Tindak Tutur Dalam Upacara Pernikahan Batak Toba*. *Journal of Post Graduate North Sumatra* Vol. 3, 128-135
- Sihombing, M.T. 1989. *Jambar Hata Book: Budaya Pernikahan Batak Toba*. Tulus Jaya: Jakarta.
- Sirait, R.T. 1989. *Jambar Hata Book: Dongan Tu Ulaon*. Tulus Jaya: Jakarta
- Spradley, J. P. 1980. *Participant Observation*. New York: Holt, Renrhart and Wiston.
- Tiodora. 2011. *Speech Act in Twilight's Movie Script used by Isabella "Bella" Swan*. *Journal of English Applied Linguistic Post Graduate Medan*. Vol.4
- Vargowen, J.C. 1964. *Masyarakat dan Hukum Adat Batak Toba*. Jakarta: Pustaka Az.
- Yule, George. 1996. *Pragmatics*. New York: Oxford University Press