TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT i

ABSTRACT iii

ABSTRAK iv

TABLE OF CONTENTS..... v

LIST OF TABLES..... viii

LIST OF FIGURES..... ix

CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION..... 1

1.1 Background of the Study..... 1

1.2 Focus of the Study..... 8

1.3 Problems of the Study..... 8

1.4 Objectives of the Study..... 9

1.5 Significances of the Study..... 9

CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE..... 12

2.1 Systemic Functional Linguistics 12

2.2 Modality..... 15

2.3 The Concept of Modality 26

2.4 Multimodes in online teaching..... 29

2.5 Verbal and Nonverbal Language..... 43

2.5.1 Verbal Language..... 43

2.5.2 Non Verbal Language……..…….. 43

2.6 Intermodal relationship……..…….. 48

2.6.1 Intermodality in verbal texts…… 49

2.6.2 Intermodality in nonverbal texts …….. 53

2.7 Learning Styles. …… 54

2.8 Related Studies ……. 57

2.9 Conceptual Frameworks……. 65

CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD…… 68

3.1 Research Design……. 68

3.2 Time and Location of the Research…… 69

3.3 Subjects and objects the Research…….. 69

3.4 Procedures of the Study…….. 70

3.5 Instruments and Techniques of Collecting Data…….. 73

3.6 Technique of Data Analysis……. 74

3.7 Trustworthiness..... 75

CHAPTER IV DATA, DATA ANALYSIS, RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION..... 77

4.1. Data……...……. 77

4.2. Data Analysis……...…….. 78

4.2.1 Analysis of Verbal Modalities……..…… 78

4.2.1.1 Kinds of Modalities……..…… 78

4.2.1.1.1 Modalization……..…… 79

4.2.1.1.2 Modulation…….. 85

4.2.2 Analysis of Nonverbal Modalities…….. 91

4.2.2.1 Kinesics…….. 95

4.2.2.2 Proximics…… 112

4.2.3 The Realization of Modalities in Online Discourse (Integrating Text to Image)…….. 137

4.2.4 Reasons of Employing Modalities……. 176

4.3 Findings…… 188

4.4 Discussion…… 200

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION ……. 211

5.1 Conclusion…….. 211

5.2 Suggestion…… ……. 213

BIBLIOGRAPHY…….. 216