CHAPTER V

CONCLUSIONS, SUGGESTIONS, AND IMPLICATION

5.1   Conclusion

After analyzing and investigating data, some important points are concluded, as follows:

(1)   The kinds of social contexts appears in the code switching utterances in the webinars are the first person or speaker, the second person or interlocuter, colors of emotion, the purpose of the conversation, speech order, the topic being discussed in the conversation, speech medium, tones and situation of speech, speech scene, speech register or genre and rules or linguistic norms

(2)   The forms of code switching occurred in the webinar are external code switching namely Bahasa Indonesia and English.

(3)   There are three factors underlying the code switching in the webinar namely lack of facility, to emphasize point and to attract attention.

5.2   Suggestions

In accordance with the research, some valuable suggestions to make this research are beneficial for people who read it. Based on the finding of this research, it was found that the speakers in the webinar applied code switching the communication because in the world of technology many use foreign language terms and the language does not exist in Bahasa Indonesia, so it requires the speakers to switch the language, in this case the use of English is used to transfer the language. Nevertheless, the code switching can be applied if the speakers and the interlocuters have same background so that they can understand the code switching easily. The suggestions that can be developed based on the findings of this research are:

(1)   The kinds of social contexts appears in the code switching utterances in the webinars can be used as the basic principle in researching code switching in the future time and can be used as a reference for the next researchers who are exicited about analysis of social contexts appears in the code switching utterances in the webinars.

(2)   The social contexts appears in the code switching in the webinar, the forms of code switching and the factors underlying the code swithing occurred in the webinar can be a comparison to the next researchers to find more interesting and scientific results for the development of linguistics because one kind of social context, one kind of code switching form and seven kind of factors underlying code switching have not yet been found in this research. This is due to the lack of strong evidences that are found to describe them. Therefore it is suggested that further research on code switching in the webinar is conducted.

5.3 Implication

The implication of the research finding is directed to the people especially bilingual people to apply code switching positively. The implications are:

1. This research is implicated to provide benefits in the form of treasury research results for learning sociolingistics especially about social contexts appears in the code switching utterances, forms of code switching and factors underlying the code switching in the webinar

2. This research is implicated to increase knowledge in the development of linguistics, general linguistics and enrich knowledge about linguistics which refer to the theory of social contexts, forms of code switching and factor of code switching.

3. The code switching in the findings of this research can also be applied as a reference for lecturers, students and also higher education institutions in determining a learning model especially in studying the social contexts of code switching utterances in sociolinguistics.