

## REFERENCE

- Anderson, Stephen R. 1985. *Phonology in the 20th-century: Theories of rules and theories of representations*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Anderson, L.W., & Krathwohl, D. R. (Eds.). (2001). *A taxonomy for learning, teaching, and assessing: A revision of Bloom's taxonomy of educational objectives*. New York, NY: Longman.
- Baker, Collin. 1992. *Attitudes and Language*. Philadelphia: Multilingual Matters, Ltd
- Bagozzi, R. (1992). The *self-regulation of attitudes, intentions, and behavior*. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 55(2), 178-204.
- Bohner, G., & Wanke, M. (2002). *Attitudes and Attitude Change*. New York: Psychology Press. Retrieved
- Bloom, B., Engelhart, M., Furst, E., Hill, W., & Krathwohl, D. (1956). *Taxonomy of educational objectives*. New York, NY: David McKay Company, Inc.
- Eagly, A. H., & Chaiken, S. (1993). *The psychology of attitudes*. Orlando, FL: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich.
- Edwards, J. (1985). *Language, Society and Identity*. Oxford: Blackwell.
- Fasold, Ralph. 1984. *The Sociolinguistic of Society*. Oxford : Blackwell
- Ferguson, C.A. (1968) Language development. In J.A. Fishman, C.A. Ferguson and J. Das Gupta (eds) *Problems of Developing Nations* (pp. 27–36). New York: Wiley.
- Fishbein, M. (1967). *Attitude and the prediction of behavior*. In M. Fishbein (Ed.), *Readings in attitude theory and measurement* (pp. 477–492). New York: Wiley.
- Fishman, Joshua. 1991. *Revising Language Shift*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- Fishman, J. (1990) "What is reversing language shift (RLS) and how can it succeed?" *Journal of*

- Garrett, Peter, Coupland, Nicolas, Williams, Angie, 2003. *Investigating Language Attitudes: Social Meanings of Dialect, Ethnicity and Performance*. University Of Wales Press, Cardiff.
- Gumperz, J. J. (ed.) (1982b). *Language and Social Identity*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Holmes, J. (2001). *An introduction to sociolinguistics (2nd ed.)*. London, UK and New York, NY: Longman.
- Holmes, J. (2008) *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics (3<sup>rd</sup> ed.)*. Pearson Education, 2008.
- Kaplan, R.B. and Baldauf, Jr, R.B. (1997) *Language Planning from Practice to Theory*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- Kaplan, R.B. and Baldauf, Jr, R.B. (2003) *Language and Language-in-Education Planning in the Pacific Basin*. Dordrecht: Kluwer.
- Kaplan, R.B. and Baldauf, Jr, R.B. (2005) *Language Policy and Planning in Europe, Vol. 1: Hungary, Finland and Sweden*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters.
- Krathwohl, D. R. (1993). *Methods of educational and social science research: An integrated approach white plains*. New York: Longman.
- Labov, W. 1971. *The Study of Language in Social Context*. in Fishman 1971: 152- 216.
- Labov, W. 1972. *Sociolinguistics Patterns*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook* (2nd ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Musgrave, Simon. *Language Shift and Language Maintenance in Indonesia*. Monash University. (<http://users.monash.edu.au/~smusgrav/publications/>, April 20th 2011)
- Nainggolan, Radjoki. 1985./86. *Mengenal Identitas Suku Bangsa Pesisir Tapanuli-Tengah Sibolga*. Majalah Dinamika Sumatera Utara no 2,3.
- Nainggolan Radjoki. 1987. *Kebudayaan Suku Pesisir di Pantai Barat Sumatera Utara*.

O. H., Brinberg, D., & Coupey, E. (2000). *Belief, Affect, and Attitude: Alternative Models of the Determinants of Attitude*. *Journal of Consumer Psychology*

Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary 7th edition

Pauwels A. (2004). *Language maintenance*. In A. Devis and C. Elder (Eds.), *The handbook of applied linguistics* (pp: 719-737). Malden, MA: Blackwell.

Pendakur, R. (1990). *Speaking in tongues: heritage language maintenance and transfer in Canada*. Ottawa, ON: Policy and Research, Multiculturalism Sector.

Sneddon, James. 2003. *The Indonesian Language: Its History and Role in Modern Society*. Sydney: UNSW Press Ltd.

Veltman, J. (1980). *The retention of minority languages in the United States*. Washington, D. C.: National Centre for Education Statistics, U. S. Department of Education.

Veltman, C. J. (1983). *Language shift in the United States*. The Hague: Mouton.

