

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
1.1. The Background of the Study	1
1.2. The Problem of the Study	7
1.3. The Objectives of the Study	7
1.4. The Scope of the Study	8
1.5. The Significances of the Study	8
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
2.1. Attitude	10
2.2. Classification of Attitude	11
2.3. Formation of Attitudes	12
2.3.1. Language Attitude	14
2.3.2. Positive Language Attitude	14
2.3.3. Language Maintenance	16
2.3.4. Negative Language Attitude	19
2.3.5. Language Shift	21
2.4. Intermarriage	29
2.5. Pakpaknese	29
2.5.1 Pakpaknese Pegagan	31
2.6. Pakpaknese Ethnic Language	32
2.7. Sumbul Pegagan	36
2.8. Relevant Studies	36

2.9. Conceptual Framework.....	40
--------------------------------	----

CHAPTER III: METHOD OF RESEARCH

3.1. Reseach Design	42
---------------------------	----

3.2. Subject.....	43
-------------------	----

3.3. The Technique of Collecting Data	43
---	----

3.4. The Technique of Analyzing Data.....	44
---	----

3.5. The Trustworthiness of the Study.....	47
--	----

CHAPTER IV: DATA AND ANALYSIS

4.1. Data Analysis.....	50
-------------------------	----

4.2. Language Attitude	51
------------------------------	----

4.2.1. Negative Language Attitude, Realization and Reason.....	52
--	----

4.2.1.1 Language Disloyalty	55
-----------------------------------	----

4.2.1.2 Language of Pride Lack.....	57
-------------------------------------	----

4.2.1.3 Unawareness of the Norm.....	58
--------------------------------------	----

4.2.2 Attitude towards Pakpaknese ethnic language of inter-ethnic marriage Pakpak men with Batak Toba Women.....	59
---	----

4.2.3 Attitude towards Pakpaknese ethnic language of inter-ethnic marriage Pakpak women with Batak Toba men.....	61
---	----

4.2.4 Attitude towards Pakpaknese ethnic language of inter-ethnic marriage Pakpak men with Simalungun Women.....	63
---	----

4.2.5 Attitude of Inter-ethnic Marriage Pakpak Woman with Simalungun Men....	65
--	----

4.3 Findings.....	68
-------------------	----

4.4 Discussion.....	70
---------------------	----

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1. Conclusion 74

5.2. Suggestion 75

REFERENCES 76

APPENDIX 82



