

REFERENCES

- Adisaputera, A. (2009). Potensi Kepunahan Bahasa Pada Komunitas Melayu Langkat Di Stabat, Kabupaten Langkat, Sumatera Utara. *Jurnal Ilmiah Bahasa dan Sastra*, Volume 5 No 1 April 2009. Medan: Universitas Negeri Medan.
- Afiyanti, Y. (2006). *Validitas dan Reliabilitas Dalam Penelitian Kualitatif*. Retrieved from http://jki.ui.ac.id/index.php/jki/article/viewFile/212/pdf_151.
- Amara, M. (2006). Language and religion in Bethlehem: A socio-historical linguistic perspective. In Omoniyi, T., & Fishman, J.A. (Eds.), *Explorations in The Sociology of Language and Religion* (pp.180-196). Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Baker, C. 1988. *Key Issues in Bilingualism and Bilingual Education*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters Ltd.
- _____. (1992). *Attitudes and Language*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters Ltd.
- _____. (2001). *Foundation Of Bilingual Education And Bilingualism*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters Ltd.
- Bogdan, R.C., & Biklen, S.K. (1992). *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theory and Methods* (2nd. Ed.). Sydney: Allyn and Bacon.
- Chalak, A., & Kassaian, Z. (2010). Motivation and Attitudes of Iranian Undergraduate EFL Students Towards Learning English. *GEMA Online Journal of Language Studies*, 10(2), 37-56.
- Crano, W.D., & Prislin, R. (Eds.). (2008). *Frontiers of Social Psychology: Attitudes and Attitude Change*. New York: Psychology Press.
- Crystal, D. (2000). *Language Death*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cummins, J. (1984). *Bilingual Education and Special Education: Issues in Assessment and Pedagogy*. San Diego: College Hill.
- Eagly, A.H., & Chaiken, S. (2007). The Advantages of an Inclusive Definition of Attitude. *Social Cognition*, Vol. 25, No. 5, pp. 582-602.
- Fakhrurrazi. (2013). *Attitudes of Indigenous Acehnese People Towards Their Vernacular Maintenance in Langsa* (Unpublished Magister Thesis). State University of Medan, Medan.

- Fishbein, M. & Ajzen, I. (1975). *Belief, Attitude, Intention, and Behaviour: An Introduction to Theory and Research*. Sydney: Addison-Wesley.
- Fishman, J. A. (1972). *Language in Sociocultural Change*. Standford: Standford University Press.
- Garvin, P.L., & Mathiot, M. (1968). The Urbanization of Guarani Language: Problem in Language and Culture. In Fishman, J.A. (Ed.) *Reading in Test Sociology of Language*. Mounon: Paris- The Hague.
- Henderson, Ane T., Ed.; Berla, Nancy, Ed. (1994). *A New Generation of Evidence: The Family is Critical to Student Achievement*. Washington, DC. Retrieved from <http://files.eric.ed.gov/fulltext/ED375968.pdf>.
- Holmes, J. (2001). *Holmes, Janet. 2001 An Introduction to Sociolinguistics* (2nd ed). Edinburgh Gate: Pearson Education Unlimited.
- Ihemere, K.U. (2006). *An Integrated Approach to the Study of Language Attitudes and Change in Nigeria: The Case of The Ikwerre of Port Harcourt City*. United Kingdom: University of Newcastle upon Tyne.
- Juliansyah (2013). Language Shift of The Javanese in Stabat. *Jurnal Linguistik Terapan Pascasarjana Unimed*, Vol. No. 3, p. 318-326.
- Katz, D. (1960). The Functional Approach to the Study of Attitudes. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 24, 163-204.
- Laubach, L.B. (1998). *Language Use and Attitude: A Study Of The Use Of Basque And Spanish By Bilingual Teenagers* (Magister Thesis). Colgate University, New York.
- Lincoln, Y.S., & Guba, E.G. (1985). *Naturalistic Inquiry*. California: Sage Publication.
- Masruddin. (2014). Influenced Factors towards The Language Shift Phenomenon Of Wotunese. *Research on Humanities and Social Sciences*, Vol.4, No.2, p. 152-173.
- Miles, M.B., & Huberman, A.M. (1984). *Qualitative Data Analysis*. California: Sage Publication.
- O'Rourke, B. (2011). *Galician and Irish in the European context: Attitudes towards weak and strong minority languages*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Pardede, H (2012). Bahasa Batak Toba. Retrieved from <http://pardedejabijabi.wordpress.com/2012/03/31/bahasa-batak-toba/>.

- Pusat Bahasa. (2008). *Bahasa dan Peta Bahasa di Indonesia*. Pusat Bahasa, Depatemen Pendidikan Nasional. Retrieved from http://pusatbahasa.kemdiknas.go.id/lamanv42/?q=detail_berita/555.
- Romaine, S. (2000). *Language in Society: An Introduction to Sociolinguistics* (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press.
- Saragih, A. (2012). Pemertahanan dan Revitalisasi Bahasa. Retrieved from <http://imas-usu.blogspot.com/2012/01/.html>.
- Seksi Neraca Wilayah dan Analisis Statistik. (2014). *Statistik Daerah Kecamatan Stabat 2014*. Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Langkat. Retrieved from http://langkatkab.bps.go.id/index.php?hal=publikasi_detil&id=301.
- Sinaga, J. (2010). Toba Batak Language. Retrieved from <http://bataktribe.blogspot.com/2009/09/toba-batak-language.html>.
- Siahaan, R. (2002). *Kajian Khusus Tentang Tingkat Pemertahanan Bahasa Pada Masyarakat Batak Toba di Medan Berdasarkan Perilaku Pilih Bahasa* (Unpublished Magister Tesis). University of North Sumatera, Medan.
- Sidabariba, A. (2014). *Sikap Bahasa Siswa Smpn 2 Simanindo Di Simarmata Kecamatan Simanindo Kabupaten Samosir Terhadap Bahasa Indonesia*. Retrieved from <http://digilib.unimed.ac.id/UNIMED-Undergraduate-sk130506A/33072>.
- Tuwakham, M. (2005). *Language Vitality and Language Attitude Among The Yong People in Lamphun Province: A Sociolinguistic Study* (Magister Thesis). Payap University, Chiang Mai, Thailand.

