

## REFERENCES

- Asnidar, A. 2007. *Solidaritas Kekerabatan pada Masyarakat Jawa Perantauan (Studi Deskriptif di Kelurahan Sawit Seberang, Kecamatan Sawit Seberang, Langkat)*. Medan: Universitas Sumatera Utara Press.
- Bloomfield, L. 1933. *Language*. London & Aylesbury: Compton Printing Ltd.
- Blum Kulka, S. 1984. *Requests and Apologies: A Cross-Cultural Study of Speech Act Realization Patterns (CCSARP)*. Jerusalem: Hebrew University Press.
- Brown, P. Levinson, S. 1987. *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Holmes, J. 1992. *An Introduction To Sociolinguistics*. London & Newyork: Longman.
- Jeanyfer, Tanto. T. 2018. *Request Strategies in Indonesian: An Analysis of Politeness Phenomena in Text Messages*. Bandung: Universitas Kristen Maranatha Press.
- Krisnoni. 2013. *Politeness Strategy Used in Request by The Characters in Inception Movie*. Surakarta: Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta Press.
- Kuntjara, Esther. 2001. *Gender in Javanese Indonesian*. Surabaya: Petra Christian University.
- Leech, G. 1995. *Principles of pragmatics*. London: Longman.
- Meyerhoff, M. 2011. *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. Hoboken: Taylor & Francis.
- Murni, S. Minda. 2009. *Kesantunan Linguistik dalam Ranah Sidang Dewan Perwakilan Rakyat Daerah Provinsi Sumatera Utara*. Medan: Universitas Negeri Medan.
- Negoro, S. 1997. *Traditional Javanese wedding ceremony*. <http://jagadkejawen.com/en/ritual/traditional-javanese-wedding-ceremonies>.
- Noviani, Q. 2014. *A Pragmatic Analysis of Politeness Strategies and Politeness Principles in Uptown Girls*. Yogyakarta: Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta Press.
- Pishghadam, R. and Navari, S. 2012. *A Study into Politeness Strategies and Politeness Markers in Advertisements as Persuasive Tools*. Iran: Ferdowsi University of Mashhad Press.

- Poedjsoedarma, S. 1979. *Tingkat tutur bahasa Jawa*. Jakarta : Pusat Pembinaan dan Pengembangan Bahasa.
- Ramadhani, P. Gurning, B. and Sibarani, B. 2014. *Politeness Strategies and Gender Differences in Javanese Indirect Speech Act*. Jurnal Linguistik Terapan Pascasarjana Unimed.
- Reiter, R. M. 1999. *“Polite” and “Impolite” Requests and Apologies in British English and Uruguayan Spanish: A Comparative Study*. Boston: Imaging Services North.
- Sukarno. 2015. *Politeness Strategies in Responding to Compliments in Javanese*. Jember: Jember University Press.
- Thomas, J. 1995. *Meaning in Interaction: An Introduction to Pragmatics*. London: Longman.
- Wardhaugh, R. 1986. *An introduction to sociolinguistics*. New York: Basil Blackwell.
- Yule, G. 1996. *Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University.

