

## **CHAPTER V**

### **CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS**

#### **5.1 Conclusions**

Based on the complete analysis and findings of the previous chapter in this study relate to the ethnic language used in inter and intra ethnics communication and the factors in language choice used in the ways they are. Conclusions are drawn as the following:

1. In inter -ethnic communication there were three ways of people communication such as: no ethnic language is used totally in inter-ethnic communication, Ethnic language used in code mixing of different levels, and the last is ethnic language used in code switching. In intra-ethnic communication the ways of people in communicating, such as: the first is using their own ethnic language, the second is using other ethnic language, and the last is using Bahasa Indonesia and other ethnic language in code mixing.
2. In the language used there were some factors of people in language choice in inter-ethnic such as : (1)Ethnic Background of the Participants, (2)Extent of Intimacy with the Interlocutor, (3)Different Social Status of the Participant,(4) Equal Social Status, (5) Showing Off One's Ethnic Language Mastery. Meanwhile the factors of people in language choice in intra ethnic such as: (1) Ethnic Background of the participant, (2) Immigration, (3) The Topic Discussed

#### **5.2 Suggestions**

Related to the conclusions of the study, the researcher gives some suggestions are staged as the following:

1. For further researcher. It is suggests to conduct a research in another context towards language use like genre context, domain contex and so on. Moreover, the researcher hope the next researcher to find out more theories in guiding the similar study in order to get the better result relate to language use in inter and intra ethnic communication especially in the ways of people using the langauges.
2. It is suggested to the people, who are in a bilingual /multilingual environment should be better able to adapt when they communicate in interactions both in the family and social environment eventhough they master more than two languages. The people who are bilingual/multilingual have to pay attention about their language attitude. Event the people want to use other ethnic in their communication but they have to minimize the using nof other ethnic language so that people's attitudes towards their respective languages are still good.