

ABSTRAK

Ummul Chairi, 5161142020: Analisis Kesulitan Belajar Daring pada Mata Pelajaran Pengetahuan Bahan Makanan Di SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu. Program Studi Pendidikan Tata Boga. Jurusan Pendidikan Kesejahteraan Keluarga. Fakultas Teknik. Universitas Negeri Medan. 2021.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk: 1) Mengetahui faktor internal kesulitan belajar daring pada mata pelajaran pengetahuan bahan makanan di SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu meliputi motivasi, minat, dan kesehatan fisik, 2) Mengetahui faktor eksternal kesulitan belajar daring pada mata pelajaran pengetahuan bahan makanan di SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu meliputi faktor sekolah, faktor keluarga, dan faktor lingkungan sosial. Desain penelitian ini adalah deskriptif kualitatif. Lokasi penelitian di SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu. Penelitian ini dilakukan pada bulan April-Juni 2021. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh siswa kelas X tata boga SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu. Teknik pengambilan sampel angket menggunakan teknik *total sampling* sebanyak 36 siswa. Teknik analisis data yang digunakan adalah analisis deskriptif persentase dan uji kecenderungan.

Berdasarkan hasil penelitian kesulitan belajar daring berdasarkan faktor internal meliputi motivasi, minat, dan kesehatan fisik termasuk kategori tinggi dengan nilai 88,9 persen, kesulitan belajar daring pada faktor internal dipengaruhi oleh kesulitan belajar siswa secara mandiri, siswa kesulitan memahami materi belajar daring, dan siswa merasa kelelahan dengan tugas yang diberikan guru secara daring. Kesulitan belajar daring berdasarkan faktor eksternal meliputi faktor sekolah, faktor keluarga, dan faktor lingkungan sosial termasuk kategori cukup dengan nilai 52,8 persen, kesulitan belajar daring pada faktor eksternal dipengaruhi oleh penggunaan media yang tidak maksimal selama pembelajaran daring, siswa tidak mendapatkan kuota internet dari sekolah, kesulitan mendapatkan sinyal, serta keadaan ekonomi keluarga yang tidak mendukung.

Kata kunci: Kesulitan Belajar Daring, Pengetahuan Bahan Makanan

ABSTRACT

Ummul Chairi, 5161142020: Analysis of Online Learning Difficulties in Food Knowledge Subjects at SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu. Catering Education Study Program. Department of Family Welfare Education. Faculty of Engineering. Medan State University. 2021.

This study aims to: 1) Knowing the internal factors that affect online learning difficulties in the food knowledge subject at SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu include motivation, interest, and physical health, 2) Knowing external factors that affect online learning difficulties in knowledge subjects foodstuffs at SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu include school factors, family factors, and social environmental factors. The design of this research is descriptive qualitative. The research location is at SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu. This research was conducted in April-June 2021. The population in this study were all students of class X culinary at SMK Negeri 1 Pantai Labu. The questionnaire sampling technique used a total sampling technique of 36 student. The data analysis technique used is descriptive and analysis of percentages.

Based on the research results online learning difficulties based on internal factors include motivation, interests, and physical health including the high category with a value of 88.9 percent, online learning difficulties on internal factors are influenced by students' learning difficulties independently, students have difficulty understanding online learning materials, and students feeling tired with the tasks given by the teacher online. Online learning difficulties based on external factors include school factors, family factors, and social environmental factors including the sufficient category with a value of 52.8 percent, online learning difficulties on external factors are influenced by the use of media that is not optimal during online learning, students do not get internet quota from school, difficulty getting a signal, and the family's unsupportive economic situation.

Keywords: Difficulties in Online Learning, Knowledge of Food Ingredients