

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT.....	i
ABSTRAK.....	ii
AKNOWLEDGMENT.....	iii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	vi
LIST OF TABLES.....	x
LIST OF CHARTS.....	xi
LISTS OF MAPS.....	xii
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1    The Background of the Research.....	1
1.2    The Problems of the Research.....	11
1.3    The Objectives of the Research.....	11
1.4    The Scope of the Research.....	11
1.5    The Significance of the Research.....	12
1.6    The Key Terms of the Research.....	14
<b>CHAPTER II REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b>	<b>15</b>
2.1    Sociolinguistic Study.....	18
2.1.1    Verbal Skills.....	19
2.1.2    Speech Situation, Speech Events, and Speech Acts.....	19
2.2    Taboo.....	22
2.2.1    Taboo Topics.....	29
2.2.2    Taboo Words .....	32
2.2.3    Taboo Language.....	35
2.2.4    Classification of Taboo.....	43
2.2.4.2    Profanity.....	44
2.2.4.2    Blasphemy .....	45
2.2.4.3    Obscenity.....	45
2.2.4.4    Expletive.....	46
2.2.4.5    Words to Do With Religion.....	47
2.2.4.6    Cursing.....	48
2.3    Factors Underlying the Use Taboo Language.....	49
2.4    The Avoidance of Taboo Words.....	53
2.5    Functions of Taboo Language.....	54
2.5.1    Humorous Effect.....	57
2.5.2    Catharsis.....	56
2.5.3    Emotion Power.....	56
2.6    Language, Culture, Context and Taboo.....	58
2.7    Taboo Language in Simalungun.....	64

2.8	Demography.....	65
2.8.1	Linguistic Demography.....	69
2.8.2	Simalungun District.....	70
2.8.3	Simalungun Society and Clans.....	74
2.8.4	The Philosophy of Simalungun .....	75
2.8.5	Simalungun Language.....	76
2.8.5.1	Reflecting Identity.....	78
2.8.5.2	Social Communication and Relation.....	78
2.8.5.3	Simalungun Taboo Language.....	80
2.9	The Change of Taboo Words Across Time and Context.....	81
2.10	The Pattern of Change of Taboo Language.....	83
2.11	Some Previous Studies on Taboo Language.....	86
2.12	Conceptual Frame Work.....	97
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....</b>		101
3.1	Research Design.....	101
3.2	Research Location and Time.....	103
3.3	Subject and Object of Research.....	104
3.4	Research Procedure and Design.....	105
3.5	Techniques of Data Collection.....	105
3.5.1	Documentation.....	105
3.5.2	In-depth Interview.....	105
3.6	Techniques of Analyzing Data.....	105
3.6.1	Data Condensation.....	106
3.6.2	Data Display.....	106
3.6.3	Drawing and Verifying Conclusions.....	107
3.6.4	The Trustworthiness of the Research.....	108
<b>CHAPTER IV DATA ANALYSIS, RESEARCH FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.....</b>		110
4.1	Data Analysis.....	110
4.1.1	Taboo Words Used Across Times from 1930-2021 in Simalungun.....	111
4.1.2	The Use of Taboo Words Across Demographic Communities in Simalungun.....	114
4.1.2.1	In Pematangsiantar.....	116
4.1.2.1.1	Taboo Words of Sexual Organ Category Used in Pematangsiantar...	116
4.1.2.1.2	Taboo Words of Sexual Organ Category Used in Pematangsiantar...	119
4.1.2.4.3	Taboo Words of Excretion Category Used in Pematangsiantar.....	122

4.1.2.1.4	Taboo Words of Cursing Category Used in Pematangsiantar.....	124
4.1.2.1.5	Taboo Words of Swearing Category Used in Pematangsiantar.....	127
4.1.2.1.6	Taboo Words of Calling People Category Used in Pematangsiantar...	130
4.1.2.1.7	Taboo Words of Action Category Used in Pematangsiantar.....	134
4.1.2.1.8	Taboo Words of Disease Category Used in Pematangsiantar.....	138
4.1.2.1.9	Taboo Words of DwellingGhost Category Used in Pematangsiantar...	140
4.1.2.1.10	Taboo Words of God's Name Category Used in Pematangsiantar...	143
4.1.2.2	In Pematangraya.....	145
4.1.2.2.1	Taboo Words of Sexual Organ Category Used in Pematangraya.....	145
4.1.2.2.2	Taboo Words of Sexual Organ Category Used in Pematangraya...	149
4.1.2.2.3	Taboo Words of Excretion Category Used in Pematangraya.....	151
4.1.2.2.4	Taboo Words of Cursing Category Used in Pematangraya.....	153
4.1.2.2.5	Taboo Words of Swearing Category Used in Pematangraya.....	155
4.1.2.2.6	Taboo Words of Calling People Category Used in Pematangraya.....	158
4.1.2.2.7	Taboo Words of Action Category Used in Pematangraya.....	161
4.1.2.2.8	Taboo Words of Disease Category Used in Pematangraya.....	165
4.1.2.2.9	Taboo Words of DwellingGhost Category Used in Pematangraya.....	167
4.1.2.2.10	Taboo Words of God's Name Category Used in Pematangraya.....	169
4.1.2.3	In Saribudolok.....	171
4.1.2.3.1	Taboo Words of Sexual Organ Category Used in Saribudolok.....	171
4.1.2.3.2	Taboo Words of Sexual Organ Category Used in Saribudolok.....	174
4.1.2.3.3	Taboo Words of Excretion Category Used in Saribudolok.....	176

4.1.2.3.4	Taboo Words of Cursing Category Used in Saribudolok.....	178
4.1.2.3.5	Taboo Words of Swearing Category Used in Saribudolok.....	181
4.1.2.3.6	Taboo Words of Calling People Category Used in Saribudolok.....	184
4.1.2.3.7	Taboo Words of Action Category Used in Saribudolok.....	187
4.1.2.3.8	Taboo Words of Disease Category Used in Saribudolok.....	191
4.1.2.3.9	Taboo Words of Dwelling Ghost Category Used in Saribudolok.....	194
4.1.2.3.10	Taboo Words of God's Name Category Used in Saribudolok.....	196
4.1.3	Patterns of Change Happen in the Use of the Taboo Words Across Times And Demographic Communities.....	201
4.2	Discussion.....	204
<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION, IMPLICATION AND SUGGESTION.....</b>		
5.1	Conclusion.....	217
5.2	Implication.....	218
5.3	Suggestions.....	219
REFERENCES.....		
APPENDIXES.....		
AUTHOR'S CURRICULUM VITAE.....		