

BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Abas,H.1983. "Fungsionalisasi Bahasa Melayu Sebagai Norma supranasional dan bahasa Komunikasi Luas: Suatu Perspektif Sosiolinguistik Tahun 2000". Ujungpandang: Unhas
- Ayu, Fitri. 2011. *National and Official Language (Our national and official language become international language, is it possible?.* Medan: Unimed.
- Anthonissen, C. and E. George. 2003. *Family languages: Bilingualism and language shift.* Paperpresented at the 21st World Congress of the World Federation of Modern LanguagesAssociation, Rand Afrikaans University, Johannesburg, South Africa, July 2003. InConference Proceedings (CD publication).
- Alwasilah, A.Ch. 1989. *Sosiologi Bahasa.* Bandung: Angkasa
- Ammon, U., N. Dittmar, and K.J.Mattheier (eds.) (1987). *Sociolinguistics.* Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- Barron – Hauwaert, S.2004. *Language Strategies for Bilingual Families.* Clevedon: Cromwell Press.
- Bernstein, B. (1972a). A Sociolinguistic Approach to Socialization; with Some Reference to Educability. In Gumperz and Hymes (1972).
- Bernstein, B. (1972b). *Social Class, Language and Socialization.* In Giglioli (1972).
- Bogdan, Robert C, and Biglen, Sari Knopp. 1982. *Qualitative Reseach for Education: An introduction to theory and methods.* Needham Heights: Allyn and Bacon
- Booth,K.andWalker R.1997. *Mother-tongue education in Ethiopia: From policy to implementation.* Language Problems and Language Planning 21(1):1-19.
- Bainbridge,W.S.(1994).*Sociology of Language.*In Asher and Simpson (1994).
- Corson, D.2001. *language Diversity and Education.*New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbum
- Crystal, D.2003. *Language Death.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Clyne,M (1987). Contsraints on code cwittingch: how universal are they? Linguistics, 25:739 - 764.

- Downes,W.2005.*Language and Society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Edwards, J. 1992. Sociopolitical aspects of language maintenance and loss: Towards a typology of minority language situations. In Maintenance and loss of minority languages. ed. W. Fase, K. Jaspaert, and S. Kroon, 37-54. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Fase, W., Jaspaert, K & Kroon, S., eds.1992. *Maintenance and Loss of Minority Languages*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.
- Fasold, R.1990.*The Sociolinguistics of Language*. Oxford: Basic Blackwell
- Fasold, R. (1994) *Sociolinguistics of Society*. New York: Basic Blackwell
- Fishman, J.A. 1972.*The Sociology of Language*. Massachusetts: Newbury House Publication
- Fishman, J.A. 1991. *Reversing Language Shift*. Clevedon Avon: Multilingual Matters
- Fishman, J. (1966). Language maintenance and language shift as a field of inquiry. In J. Fishman (Ed.), *Language loyalty in the United States* (pp: 424-458). London, UK: Mouton
- Fishman, J. (1980). Language maintenance. In S. Thernstrom (Ed.), *Harvard encyclopedia of American ethnic groups* (pp: 629-638). Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press.
- Fishman, J. (1989). *Language and ethnicity in minority sociolinguistic perspective*. Clevedon, Avon, England, Philadelphia, NJ: Multilingual Matters.
- Fishman, J. (1991). *Reversing language shift: theoretical and empirical foundations of assistance to threatened languages*. Clavedon, Avon, England; Philadelphia, NJ: Multilingual Matters.
- Fuller, J. M. (2009). *Teaching & learning guide for: Multilingualism in educational contexts: Identities and ideologies*. Language and Linguistics Compass Teaching & Learning Guide 3(5), 1374-1378.
- Gumperz, J. (Ed.). (1982). *Language and social identity*. New York: Cambridge University Press. University Press.
- Holmes, Janet. 2001. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics (Second Edition)*. England: Longman.

- Hudson,R.A.1996.*Sociolinguistics*. London: Cambridge University Press
- Huberman, M & Miles, M.B. 1994. *Qualitative Data Analysis: A sourcebook of New Methods*. Beverly Hills: Sage Publication.
- Hoffman, C.(1991). *Introduction to Bilingualism*. New York: Longman
- Han-woo, Chos. *Inter-ethnic marriages among the Korean population in the city of Almaty*. International Journal of Central Asian Studies, Volume 5,2000
- Irmawaty.2007. *The Characteristic of Batak*. Paper in International Seminar
- Kaplan B.R, and Richard B.B.Jr.*Language Planning From Practice to Theory*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters ltd., 1997
- Neuman, W. L. 2006. *Social research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approach*. New Delhi: Pearson Education
- Miles,M.B & Huberman,M.A (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis*, Second Edition
- Myers, C. (2006). *Multiple Voices*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing.
- Paulston, C. B. 1992a. Ethnic relations and bilingual education: Accounting for contradictory data. In *Sociolinguistic perspectives on bilingual education*, ed. C. B. Paulston, 8-34. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters Ltd.
- Parwati and Ramlan. 2012. *Vernacular Maintenance*. Medan: Unimed.
- Pride,J.B.andJ.Holmes(1972).*Sociolinguistics:SelectedReadings*. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books.
- Pütz, M. (1991). Language maintenance & language shift in the speech behaviour of German-Australian migrants in Canberra. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, 12, 6, 477-489.
- Pendakur, R. (1990). *Speaking in tongues: heritage language maintenance and transfer in Canada*. Ottawa, ON: Policy and Research, Multiculturalism Sector.
- Robinson, W. P. (1972). *Language and Social Behaviour*. Harmondsworth, England: Penguin Books.
- Saragih, Amrin.2010. *Revitalisasi Bahasa Daerah*. An article on February 22,2010, issued in Harian Waspada. Page C.6 Medan: harian Waspada
- Sembiring, S. 2004. *Alih kode Penutur Bahasa Karo Kelurahan Sempakata Kecamatan Medan Selayang*. Pascasarjana Universitas Sumatera Utara: Thesis.

Stewart, W.A. 1968. "A Socolinguistic Typology for Describing multilingualism" dalam Fishman J.A. Readings in the Sociology of Language. The Hague: Mouton.

Weinreich, U. (1964). *Languages in contact: findings and problems*. The Hague, Netherlands: Mouton

"<http://web.mit.edu/linguistics/mitli/language%20loss.htm>";

<http://web.mit.edu/linguistics/mitli/language%20loss.htm>

<http://en.m.wikipedia.org/wiki/language>;

www.Kompasiana.com accessed on May, 21th 2012

www. emchoiruman.com accessed on May, 20th 2012.

www. Pos Kupang.com accessed on May, 20th 2012