

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

|   |             |
|---|-------------|
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b> .....                               | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>ABSTRACT</b> .....                                       | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRAK</b> .....  | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENTS</b> .....                              | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....                                 | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....                                | <b>ix</b>   |
| <b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b> .....                             | <b>x</b>    |
| <b>CHAPTER I</b> .....                                      | <b>1</b>    |
| <b>INTRODUCTION</b> .....                                   | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1 The Background of the Study.....                        | 1           |
| 1.2 The Problems of Study .....                             | 6           |
| 1.3 The Objectives of the Study .....                       | 6           |
| 1.4 The Scope of Study .....                                | 6           |
| 1.5 The Significances of the Study.....                     | 7           |
| <b>CHAPTER II</b> .....                                     | <b>8</b>    |
| <b>REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b> .....                           | <b>8</b>    |
| 2.1 Theoretical Framework .....                             | 8           |
| 2.1.1 Metafunction .....                                    | 8           |
| 2.1.2 Transitivity System .....                             | 10          |
| 2.1.3 Types of Process .....                                | 11          |
| 2.1.4 Participants.....                                     | 17          |
| 2.1.5 Circumstances.....                                    | 20          |
| 2.1.6 Mass Media.....                                       | 22          |
| 2.1.7 Types of Mass Media.....                              | 24          |
| 2.1.8 Online News.....                                      | 27          |
| 2.1.9 Cable News Network (CNN).....                         | 29          |
| 2.1.10 The Realization of Transitivity System in Text ..... | 30          |
| 2.1.11 The Reason for Transitivity System in News.....      | 33          |
| 2.2 Relevant Studies .....                                  | 35          |
| 2.3 Conceptual Framework .....                              | 42          |
| <b>CHAPTER III</b> .....                                    | <b>46</b>   |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <b>RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....</b>   | <b>46</b> |
| 3.1 Research Design .....   | 46        |
| 3.2 Data and Source of Data.....  | 46        |
| 3.3 The Techniques of Data Collection.....                                | 48        |
| 3.4 The Instruments of Data Collection .....                              | 49        |
| 3.4 The Techniques of Data Analysis .....                                 | 49        |
| 3.5 The Trustworthiness of the Study .....                                | 51        |
| <b>CHAPTER IV .....</b>   | <b>54</b> |
| <b>DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS, AND DISCUSSION .....</b>                      | <b>54</b> |
| 4.1 Data Analysis.....  | 54        |
| 4.2 Transitivity Systems Realized in CNN Online News .....                | 55        |
| 4.3 The Realization of Transitivity System in CNN Online News.....        | 77        |
| 4.4 The reasons Why The Transitivity System realized in the ways They Are | 84        |
| 4.5 Findings .....  | 88        |
| 4.6 Discussion.....   | 90        |
| <b>CHAPTER V.....</b>   | <b>94</b> |
| <b>CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION .....</b>                                    | <b>94</b> |
| 5.1 Conclusion .....  | 94        |
| 5.2 Suggestion.....   | 95        |
| <b>REFERENCES .....</b>   | <b>96</b> |
| <b>APPENDICES .....</b>   | <b>99</b> |

