

ABSTRAK

Nabilla Marfa Pertiwi NIM : 7173142023. Analisis Kualitas Tes Buatan Guru Pada Mata Pelajaran Akuntansi Kelas X Akuntansi SMKN 1 Patumbak Tahun Pembelajaran 2020/2021. Skripsi, Jurusan Akuntansi Program Studi Pendidikan Akuntansi, Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Negeri Medan 2021.

Permasalahan dalam penelitian ini adalah “Rendahnya nilai ujian siswa kelas X pada mata pelajaran akuntansi. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui kualitas tes buatan guru pada ujian semester ganjil siswa kelas X SMKN 1 Patumbak tahun pembelajaran 2020/2021.

Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di SMKN 1 Patumbak, Jalan Pertahanan Ujung, Desa Patumbak 1, Kecamatan Patumbak, Kabupaten Deli Serdang, Sumatera Utara. Populasi dalam penelitian ini adalah seluruh siswa kelas X bidang keahlian akuntansi yang berjumlah 108 siswa. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan simple random sampling sehingga diperoleh sampel sebanyak 85 siswa. Teknik yang digunakan dalam pengumpulan data adalah dokumentasi. Teknik analisis data menggunakan metode deskriptif kuantitatif yaitu menguji daya beda tes, tingkat kesukaran tes, efektivitas pengecoh, validitas tes dan reliabilitas tes.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa kualitas tes buatan guru pada ujian semester ganjil siswa kelas X mata pelajaran akuntansi tahun pembelajaran 2020/2021 dinyatakan memiliki kualitas baik dikarenakan hasil uji daya beda tes cukup, uji tingkat kesukaran tes cukup, uji efektivitas distraktor/fungsi pengecoh baik, uji validitas baik dan uji reliabilitas baik serta pada tabel analisis butir soal/tes pilihan ganda hanya terdapat 17 (42%) soal termasuk kategori tidak baik sedangkan 7 (18%) soal termasuk kategori cukup, 4 (10%) soal termasuk kategori baik dan 12 (30%) soal termasuk kategori baik sekali. Sehingga diperoleh dari 40 soal/tes buatan guru terdapat 23 soal/tes yang layak untuk digunakan diujian semester ganjil siswa kelas X mata pelajaran akuntansi materi akuntansi dasar di SMKN 1 Patumbak.

Kata Kunci : Tes Buatan Guru

ABSTRACT

Nabilla Marfa Pertiwi NIM: 7173142023. Analysis of the Quality of Teacher-Made Tests in Accounting Subjects in Class X Accounting at SMKN 1 Patumbak in the 2020/2021 Learning Year. Thesis, Department of Accounting, Study Program of Accounting Education, Faculty of Economics, State University of Medan 2021.

The problem in this study is "The low test scores of class X students in accounting subjects. The purpose of this study was to determine the quality of the teacher-made tests on the odd semester exam for class X students of SMKN 1 Patumbak in the 2020/2021 learning year.

This research was conducted at SMKN 1 Patumbak, Jalan Defense Ujung, Desa Patumbak 1, Patumbak District, Deli Serdang Regency, North Sumatra. The population in this study were all students of class X accounting expertise, amounting to 108 students. The sampling technique used simple random sampling in order to obtain a sample of 85 students. The technique used in data collection is documentation. The data analysis technique used quantitative descriptive method, namely testing the difference between the tests, the difficulty level of the test, the effectiveness of the fraudsters, the validity of the tests and the reliability of the tests.

The results showed that the quality of the tests made by the teacher on the odd semester exam of class X students in the accounting subject for the 2020/2021 academic year was declared to have good quality because the test results were sufficient, the test difficulty level was sufficient, the distractor effectiveness test was good, the test good validity and good reliability test as well as in the analysis table of items / multiple choice tests there are only 17 (42%) questions which are categorized as bad while 7 (18%) questions are categorized as sufficient, 4 (10%) items are categorized as good and 12 (30%) the questions are in very good category. So that it is obtained from 40 questions / tests made by the teacher, there are 23 questions / tests that are feasible to be used in the odd semester test for class X students in accounting subjects for basic accounting material at SMKN 1 Patumbak.

Keywords: Teacher-Made Tests