

REFERENCES

- Antoni, C; Irham and G. Ronsi. 2019. Language Variation in Minang Colloquial Language Spoken in Kabun Region: Sociolinguistic study on Millennial Citizens. *Jurnal Arbitrer*. Vol 6. No 2.
- Baha, O.M.A. 2014. Language Variation and Style: What Makes People More Careful about their Style of Speech and Why?. *International Journal of English and Education*. Vol. 3, No. 4
- Belahcen,A; O. Ghania 2017. An Investigation of Language Variation and Change Among Three Age-Groups: A Case Study. *International Journal of Language and Linguistics*. Vol. 5, No. 3-1, pp. 24-35
- Bogdan, R and B. K. Sari1982. *Qualitative Research for Education* (2nd ed). Boston: Allan & Bacon.
- Chaer, A and L.Agustina 2010. *Sosiolinguistik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Chambers, J.K. (2003). *Sociolinguistic theory*. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing
- Chambers, J.K. and P. Trudgill 2004.*Dialectology*.2nd edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Crystal, D .1989. *The Cambridge Encyclopedia of Language*. Cambridge University
- Denzin, N. K. 1970. *The Research Act in Sociology*. Chicago: Aldine.
- Faizah, H; A. R Auzar and F. Ras. 2018. Local Wisdom Based on Riau-Malay Language in Kuantan Singingi Regency. *International Conference on Language, Literature, and Education*. Vol 263
- Faizah, H; Charlina and E. Septyanti. 2018. Lexical Variations in Riau Malay at Rokan Hulu Regency. *Indonesian Language and Literature Education Study Program*. Riau University
- Fernandez, I Y. 2007. *Sosiodialektologi Diakronis*. *Laporan Praktik Studi Lapangan*. Yogyakarta: UGM
- Hamidy, UU. 2010. *Kebudayaan Sebagai Amanah Tuhan*. Pekanbaru:UIR Pres.
- Iskandar, D; M. Pujiono and I. A. Somad. 2018. The Profile of Acehese Variation: Sociolinguistic Analysis. *International Journal of Comparative Literature & Translation Studies*. Volume: 6 Issue: 3.

- Katamba, F. 1993. *Morphology*. Great Britain: Macmillan
- Labov, W. 1966 *The Social Stratification of English in New York City*. Center for Applied Linguistics: Washington, USA. P. 221
- Latifah, L; K. Saddhono and N. E. Wardhani. 2017. Language Variation Background In Social Context of Community Utterances in Central Java-West Java, Majenang. *English Department Faculty of Languages and Arts of Universitas Negeri Padang in collaboration with Indonesian English Teachers Association (IETA)*. Vol. 11, No. 1. Page 95-110.
- Lincoln, G. S and E. G. Guba 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications
- Miles, M.B; M. Huberman and J. Saidana. 2014. *Qualitative Data Analysis*. California: Sage
- Mesthrie, R; J. Swann; A. Deumert and W. L. Leap. 2009. *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press
- Sa'diyah, E N; A. H Wahtyudi and M. F Wahyudi. 2018. An Analysis of Language Varieties in Karang Taruna Prenduan Sumenep. *International Journal of Education, Language, and Literature*. Vol. 1, No. 2, pp. 9 – 15.
- Sapir, E. 1965. *Language An Introduction to The Study of Speech*. New York, USA: New York University
- Saragih, A. 2017. *Variation and Functional Varieties of Languages*. Medan: The State University of Medan
- Setiawan, I. 2015. Social Dialect Variations in Sasak Monolingual Society. *International Journal of Linguistics, Literature and Culture*. Vol. 1, No. 1. Pages: 1~8.
- Setiawati, E; W. Widodo. Warsiman. S. Sukmawan and D. Ardhan. 2019. Madura Language Variations: Phonological Change and its Relationship with Language Change and Ethnic Identity. *International Journal of Humanity Studies*. Vol. 2, No. 2. Pp. 167-178.
- Sevinj, M. 2015. American Variety of English Language. *International Journal of English Linguistics*. Vol. 5, No. 5.
- Tarigan, J. R 2017. *Variation of Karonese Language in Tanah Karo*. Masters Thesis, Unimed.

Vatira, V. 2018. Issoglosses Boundary in a Language Mapping of Malay-Riau Language: A Dialectology Case. *Journal of English for Academic*. Vol 5. No 1.

Wardhaugh, R. 2006. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistic*: Fifth Edition. United Kingdom: Blackwell

<https://rohilkab.go.id/>





THE
Character Building
UNIVERSITY