

REFERENCES

- Aldosari, B. N. (2020). A critical discourse analysis of Nelson Mandela's defense speech I am Prepared to Die. *Arab World English Journal*, 11(2), 3-17.
- Amoussou, F., & Allagbe, A. A. (2018). Principles, theories and approaches to critical discourse analysis. *International Journal on Studies in English Language and Literature*, 6(1), 11-18.
- Anggoro, A. D., & Amin, A. (2018). The development of Teun Van Dijk model: A discourse analysis towards news report of Jakarta regional election on Media Indonesia.com published from November until December 2016. *The Journal of Social Sciences Research*, 4(12), 834-840
- Antonova, T. G. (2014). Social conflict through conceptual metaphor in media discourse. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 154(2014), 368-373.
- Berger, A. (1993). *An Anatomy of Humor*. New York: Transaction Publisher.
- Berger, A. (1998). *Signs in Contemporary Culture: An Introduction to Semiotics*. Published: Sheffield Pub Co.
- Bilgin, G. G. (2020). Critical discourse analysis: An effective tool for critical peace education informed by Freirean dialogue. *Educational Policy Analysis and Strategic Research*, 15(2), 25-40.
- Bulan, A., & Kasman. (2018). Critical discourse analysis of Ahok's speech in Kepulauan Seribu. *Transformatika: Jurnal Bahasa, Sastra, dan Pengajarannya*, 2(1), 50-57.
- Dunnire, P. (2012). Political discourse analysis: Exploring the language of politics and the politics of language. *Language and Linguistics Compass*, 6(11), 735-751.
- Fawwaz, P. M. (2019). Uyghur and China in the American media discourse: A critical discourse analysis of CNN news articles. *English Language Teaching Educational Journal*, 2(3), 121-132.
- Greenbaum, A. (1999). Stand U Comedy as Rhetorical Argument: An Investigation of Comic Culture. *International Journal of Humor Research*. Published Online: 2009-07-17. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.15151/humr.1999.12.1.33>
- Hymes, D. (1974). *Foundations in Sociolinguistics: An Ethnographic Approach*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Jahedi, M., et.al. (2014). An overview of focal approaches of critical discourse analysis. *International Journal of Education & Literacy Studies*, 2(4), 28-35.
- Leech, G. (1982). *Principles of Pragmatics*. London and New York: Longman.

- Martin, R. A. (2007). *The Psychology of Humor: An Integrative Approach*. London: Elsevier Academic Press.
- Moleong, L. J. (2014). *Qualitative research methods*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Nurfadhilah, A. (2017). *A Critical Discourse Analysis of Teun Van Dijk on The Jakarta Post's Editorial "New Year in Singkil" and "Banning Hate Speech"*. Unpublished master thesis, UIN Syarif Hidayatullah, Jakarta, Indonesia.
- Putra, H. P. & Triyono, S. (2018). Critical discourse analysis on Kompas.Com news: Gerakan #2019GANTIPRESIDEN. *Leksema: Jurnal Bahasa dan Sastra*, 3(2), 113-121.
- Ramanathan, R., & Hoon, T.B. (2015). Application of critical discourse analysis in media discourse studies. *3L: The Southeast Asian Journal of English Language Studies*, 21(2), 57-68.
- Raskin, V., & Attardo, - (1991). *Semantic Mechanism of Humor*. Dordrecht Holland: D. Reidel Publishing Company
- Rodasaut. (2013). "What is Stand Up Comedy?" <http://rodasaut.blogspot.com/2013/01/apa-itu-stand-upcomedy.html>.
- Rustono. 1998. "The Implications of Conversation as Supporting the Expression of Humor in Indonesian Oral Verbal Humor Discourse". UI Jakarta Dissertation.
- Sipra, M. A., & Rashid, A. (2013). Critical discourse analysis of Martin Luther King's Speech in socio-political perspective. *Advances in Language and Literary Studies*, 4(1), 27-33.
- Susanti, E. (2015). Hegemony of the social media twitter about national issues in Indonesia and its implications to the discourse analysis subject in colleges. *Tarbiya: Journal of Education in Muslim Society*, 2(1), 155-166.
- Ulinuha, R., et.al. (2013). Critical discourse analysis: Theory and method in social and literary framework. *Indonesian Journal of Applied Linguistics*, 2(2), 262-274.
- Van Dijk, Teun (ed.) (1997). *Discourse as Social Interaction: Discourse Studies A Multidisciplinary Introduction*. Vol. 2. London: Sage Publication. 1997.
- Van Dijk, Teun A. 2008. *Discourse and Power*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Wodak, Ruth. 2001. What CDA is about In: Wodak, Ruth and Michael Meyer., Editor. *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. London: Sage Publications. p. 1-13