

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the analysis, the conclusion as stated as follows :

- 1) The types that found from *the Ellen talk show* are taking the turn (45.64%), Holding the turn (35.26%) and yielding the turn (18.67%). Then, the dominant aspect of turn taking strategies that found in *the Ellen talk show* is taking the turn. It means, the listener or reader can understand the dialog conversation easily without any more listening or reading and the listener or reader do not have to listen or read more than once in order to get the content of text.
- 2) There are three rules realized that determined turn taking strategies in *the Ellen talk show* namely 1) If the current speaker has selected, a particular next speaker, then that speaker should take a turn at the place. 2) If no such selection has been made, then any next speaker may (but need not) self-selection occur, then first speaker has the right to the turn. 3) If no speaker has been selected, then alternatively the current speaker may, but need not, continue talking with another turn constructional unit, unless another speaker has self-selected, in which case that speaker gains the right to the turn. In this process, the turn taking strategies is not only determined by the speaker turn in the use of diction or the ease of listener in understanding the content of the analyzing conversation, but the turn taking strategies determined is also influenced by the ability of the researcher in determined them.
- 3) In analyzing talk show, especially *the Ellen talk show* there are three reason that applied every reason divided into three or two easily you to understand by the

researcher namely (1) The reason in taking the turn are the clean start, verbal filler and an uptake/a link related to the taking the turn. In this talk show there are so many an uptake / a link or verbal filler which found by the researcher from the dialog (2) The reason in holding the turn is silent pause , lexical repetition Meta-comment and alert. The silent pause is needed in turn taking, whether the speaker doing interval duration of silence within speech. While lexical repetition is repetition of a sequence of one or more words immediately are to make conversation still going on. (3) The reason in yielding the turn is used of appealing and prompting. Appealing is used to signaling other participant to get feedback. While prompting acts to the other speaker by greeting, asking detail question, asking reaffirmation etc. In order to given responses by other speaker.

5.2 Suggestions

In relating to the conclusion, the suggestions were proposed as follows:

- 1) In Analyzing the turn taking strategies, especially *the Ellen talk show* by Ellen Degeneres, analyzing dialog conversation which has some specific terms, a speaker had to use transcribing and classifying by considering the aspects of turn taking strategies in order to know the turn taking strategies in terms of taking the turn, holding the turn and yielding the turn.
- 2) It is suggested that researcher should seek the other source of data which have more the number of data containing about talk show. It is better to use other theories in conducting the research both in term of turn taking strategies talk show. So it could be compared to this research.

- 3) It is expected that finding of the study will be able to provide valuable information and knowledge about discourse analysis, especially the turn taking strategies and the purpose of the researcher conduct the turn taking strategies is to know the aspect of turn taking strategies in the turn taking strategies in *the Ellen talk show* by Ellen Degeneres.