ABSTRACT

Nur Shabrina Hasan, Registration Number: 8186112006. Turn Taking In Interview Tv Show "The Ellen Show With Bill Gates" On Ellentube. A thesis. Postgraduate School, English Applied Linguistics Study Program. State University of Medan, 2021

The objective of the study were describe the turn taking strategies in *the Ellen talk show*. This study followed the theory of Mey (2001) about the three aspects of turn taking strategies namely (1) Taking the turn (2) Holding the turn (3) Yielding the turn. The data of this study were gathered by using the recording and transcribing. This study revealed that the frequency of taking the turn (45.83%), Holding the turn (35.41%) and Yielding the turn (18.75%). It was found that there were three rules that determined turn taking strategies, namely (a) Next speaker then that speaker should take a turn at the place. (b) Self – selection occur, then first speaker has the right to the turn. (c) Another speaker has self – selected, in which case that speaker gains the right to the turn. In addition, the ways turn taking strategies reason, it was found that there three reason of turn taking strategies. in *the Ellen talk show*. They were (a) First reason were clean start, verbal filler, An uptake/a link (b) Second reason was silent pause, meta/alert and lexical repetition (c) Third reason was the used of appealing and prompting.

Keywords : *Turn taking strategies, Interview television show, The Ellen talk show, Reason,*

Conversation.

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Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mendeskripsikan strategi giliran berbicara pada acara talk show *the Ellen talk show*. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori Mey (2001) tentang tipe – tipe dari strategi giliran berbicara pada percakapan. Yaitu 1) memulai pembicaraan; 2) mengambil kesempatan berbicara; 3) kesempatan berbicara. Data penelitian ini dikumpulkan dengan cara rekaman dan transkrip. Hasil dari penelitian ini persentase data memulai pembicaraan (45.64%), mengambil kesempatan berbicara (32.26%), diberikan kesempatan berbicara (18.67%). Selain itu, ditemukan tiga aturan yang membedakan strategi berbicara, yaitu: (a) Pembicara mengambil alih (b) Lawan bicara tidak perlu merespon (c) Pembicara mengubah atau mengatur bicara. Tambahan lagi ditemukan aturan 3 alasan strategi berbicara yakni (a) memulai pembicaraan, mengisi jeda, mengambil alih pembicaraan. (b) alasan yang kedua ialah jeda, mnyangkal dengan nada tinggi dan memberikan komentar. (c) alasan ketika pembicara memberi sinyal dan pernyataan ulang.

Kata kunci : *Strategi giliran berbicara, wawancara acara televisi, the Ellen talk show, realisasi, percakapan.*