

ABSTRACT

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This study dealt with gender turn-taking strategies in political talk show programs in *Kompas* TV. This research used a qualitative research design with a single case study to gain an understanding on this study. It was conducted descriptively. This study aimed to (1) examine the types of gender turn-taking strategies in political talk show programs in *Kompas* TV (2) described how the ways of gender turn-taking strategies in political talk show programs in *Kompas* TV and (3) explained the reasons for gender turn-taking strategies in political talk show programs in *Kompas* TV. The use of instruments in this study was observation and video talk show. The observation was used to find out the phenomenon of the types of gender turn-taking strategies in political talk show programs in *Kompas* TV in order to describe the ways of gender turn-taking strategies in political talk show programs in *Kompas* TV and to gain the reasons of gender turn-taking strategies in political talk show programs in *Kompas* TV. There were three types of turn-taking strategies namely taking the turns consisted of starting up, taking over, interrupting and overlapping, holding the turns consisted of filled the pauses, silent pauses, lexical repetition, and new start, yielding the turn consisted of prompting, appealing and giving up. Then, there were two ways of turn-taking strategies namely, shift of gaze away from the current speaker and use gesticulation. The last, there were three reasons of turn-taking strategies namely, asking for clarification, completion and showing rejection. Male and female host dominantly used interrupting strategies to taking the turn, male guests dominantly used silent pause to hold the turn or deliver their opinion about the topic, while female guest dominantly used interrupting strategy in taking the turn.

Keywords: *Conversation Analysis, turn taking strategies, the types of turn-taking strategies, the ways of turn taking strategies, the reason of turn-taking strategies, Talk show.*



ABSTRAK

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Penelitian ini membahas tentang strategi pengambilan giliran gender dalam program talk show politik di Kompas TV. Penelitian ini menggunakan desain penelitian kualitatif dengan studi kasus tunggal untuk mendapatkan pemahaman tentang penelitian ini. Itu dilakukan secara deskriptif. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk (1) mengkaji jenis-jenis strategi pengambilan giliran gender dalam program talk show politik di Kompas TV (2) mendeskripsikan bagaimana strategi pengambilan giliran gender dalam program talk show politik di Kompas TV dan (3) menjelaskan alasannya. strategi pengambilan giliran gender dalam program talk show politik di Kompas TV. Instrumen yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah observasi dan video talk show. Observasi digunakan untuk mengetahui fenomena jenis-jenis strategi pengambilan giliran gender dalam program talk show politik di Kompas TV guna mendeskripsikan cara-cara strategi pengambilan giliran gender dalam program talk show politik di Kompas TV dan untuk mengetahui alasan gender giliran mengambil strategi dalam program talk show politik di Kompas TV. Ada tiga jenis strategi pengambilan giliran yaitu mengambil giliran terdiri dari start up, take over, interupsi dan overlapping, menahan giliran terdiri dari mengisi jeda, silent jeda, pengulangan leksikal, dan start baru, menghasilkan giliran terdiri dari dorongan, menarik dan menyerah. Kemudian, ada dua cara untuk mengambil strategi, yaitu mengalihkan pandangan dari pembicara saat ini dan menggunakan gerakan. Terakhir, ada tiga alasan strategi turn taking yaitu meminta klarifikasi, melengkapi dan menunjukkan penolakan. Pembawa acara laki-laki dan perempuan lebih sering menggunakan interupsi untuk mengambil alih bicara, tamu laki-laki lebih sering menggunakan jeda sementara untuk menahan giliran bicara dan tamu perempuan lebih sering menggunakan interupsi untuk mengambil alih bicara.

Kata kunci : Analisis Percakapan, strategi pengambilan giliran, jenis-jenis strategi pengambilan giliran, cara-cara strategi pengambilan giliran, alasan strategi pengambilan giliran, Talk show.