

## REFERENCES

- Allan, Keith, Burrige, Kate. 1991. *Euphemism & Dysphemism: Language Used As Shield and Weapon*, Oxford University Press,
- Best, J. W. 1982. *Research in Educational*. New Delhi: Prentice-Hall
- Bogdan, R.C., & Biklen, S.K. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education; Introduction to Theory and Method*. 2<sup>nd</sup> . Boston: Allyn and Bacon
- Charles F. W. Morris. 1955. *International Encyclopedia of Unified Science*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Croll, M.W. 1986. *Style, Rhetoric, and Rhythm*. New York: Princeton
- Davidson. Donald. 1978. "What Metaphors Mean." Reprinted in *Inquiries Into Truth and Interpretation*. Oxford University Press.
- Denzin, N.K & Lincoln, Y.S. 1994. *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Thousand Oks. SAGE Publication
- Ebi, Y. 2012. *Figurative Language and Stylistic Function in J. P. Clark-Bekederemo's Poetry*. *ELT Journal* Vol. 3/1, 180-187: Academy Publishet Manufactured in Finland
- Faridah. 2002. *Eufemisme Dalam Bahasa Melayu Serdang*. Tesis. Pascasarjana. Universitas Sumatera Utara (USU)
- Fromkin and Rodman. 1972. *An Introduction to Language*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winson
- George. L. 2007. *Figure of Thought* , *Journal of Linguistics* Vol. 1/3 : 215-225 : University of California
- Herbert . L. Colston and Albert N. Katz . 2004. *Figurative Language Comprehension: Social and Cultural Influences*. *Journal of Linguistics* Vol. 21, 61-65: University of California
- Heriawan, R. 2010. Suku Bangsa di Indonesia. Browsed on 9<sup>th</sup> May, on <http://www.jpnn.com/index.php?mib=berita.detail&id=57455>
- Huberman, M & Miles, M.B. 1984. *Qualitative Data Analysis: Source Book of New Method*. Beverly Hills. Sage Publication

- Iwabuchi, A. 1994. *The People of the Alas Valley*, Clarendon Pres, Oxford, Yew York, USA. Terjemahan Oleh : Dr. Thalib Akbar, MSc
- Keller, S and Calhoun, C. 1997. *Sociology*. New York: the Mc Graw-Hill Company
- Kerry, L. H. 2005. *The Linguistics of Euphemism : A Diachronic Study of Euphemism Formation*. Journal of Language and Linguistics Vol. 4/2 : 227-263 : University of Florida
- Komisi A (Adat Alas).2003.*Musyawahar Adat Alas Dan Gayo*. Pemerintah Kabupaten Aceh Tenggara
- Kosasih, 2007. *Bimbingan pemantapan bahasa Indonesia*. Bandung. Yrama Widya. M. Affan
- Kremer, J. 1992. *Atjeh, I. Leiden : E.J. Brill, the Netherland*. Terjemahan Oleh : Dr. Thalib Akbar, MSc
- Lee, C. J., & Katz, A. N. (1998). *The differential role of ridicule in sarcasm and irony. Metaphor and Symbol*, . Journal of Linguistics 35 (2003) 243–262.
- Lincoln, Y. and Guba, E.G 1985 *Naturalistic inquiry*. California: SAGE Publication
- Marjohan, A.1998. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Jakarta: Depdikbub
- Matthew. S. M. 2007. *What is the explanatory value of a conceptual metaphor* , Journal of Linguistics Vol. 27 : 106-126 : University of Texas
- Mbela, U. 2010. Figure of speech in Gayo Wedding Ceremony. Tesis. Pascasarjana. Universitas Negeri Medan (UNIMED)
- Perrine, Laurence, and Thomas R. ARP. 1992. *Sound and Sense; An Introduction to Poetry*, 8h edition. Southern Methodist University
- Radermacher, J.M.J. 1781. *Berchrijving van het eiland Sumatera, dalam Zoo verrehetzelve tot nog toe bekend is Verhandelingen van het Bataviasch Genootschap van Kunsten en Wetenschappen*, 3:1-89. Terjemahan Oleh : Dr. Thalib Akbar, MSc
- Richard, D. P. 2008. *Methaphors of Marriage as Expressions of Divine Human Relations*. JETS Journal Vol. 51/4, 689-702: Liberty University

- Roberts, M. Richard and Roger J. Kreuz . 1994. *Why Do People Use Figurative Language ?*. Journal of Linguistics Vol. 5/3, 159-1632: University of Maryland
- Rusdi, S . 2008. *Sejarah dan Adat Istiadat Masyarakat di Aceh Tenggara*. Badan Arsip dan Perpustakaan Provinsi Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam
- Stern, Josef. 2000. *Methapor in context*. London, England. Cambridge MIT press
- Trudgill, P. 2000. *Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to Language and Society*. Middlesex: Penguin Books
- Wereing, S and Thomas, L. 1999. *Language society and power an introduction*. New York: Westview Press
- Widya, A. 2005. *Eufemisme Dalam Upacara Perkawinan Adat jawa Nemokke di Medan*. Tesis. Pascasarjana. Universitas Sumatera Utara (USU)
- Witherow, J. 2004. *Anger and heat: A study of figurative language*. JLS Journal Vol. 33, 71-82: Louisiana State University

THE  
*Character Building*  
UNIVERSITY