

## LISTS OF IMAGES

	Page
<b>Image 1.</b> Prayer Phase of <i>Cheng Beng</i> Ceremony .....	64
<b>Image 4.1</b> Praying Respect to Zǔ( <i>Datuk</i> ) .....	105
<b>Image 4.2</b> Praying Respect to “Zǔ( <i>Datuk</i> )” .....	106
<b>Image 4.3</b> Paying Respect to Tiāntáng zhī shén(God of Heaven)	108
<b>Image 4.4</b> Praying the <i>Hou Tu</i> (God of Earth) .....	109
<b>Image 4.5</b> Preparation for praying Ancestor .....	111
<b>Image 4.6</b> Preparation on the Ancestor’s Grave .....	112
<b>Image 4.7</b> Praying the Ancestor .....	112
<b>Image 4.8</b> Offerings on the grave in praying the Ancestor .....	113
<b>Image 4.9</b> Burning Libation Process .....	115
<b>Image 4.10</b> Offerings Prayer before burning .....	117
<b>Image 4.11</b> Offerings Burning Preparation .....	119
<b>Image 4.12</b> Burning the Offerings .....	120
<b>Image 4.13</b> Praying Respect to “Zǔ( <i>Datuk</i> )” by offering some offers	123
<b>Image 4.14</b> Paying Respect to “Zǔ( <i>Datuk</i> )” .....	124
<b>Image 4.15</b> Paying Respect to Tiāntáng zhī shén(God of Heaven)	127
<b>Image 4.16</b> Praying the <i>Hou Tu</i> (God of Earth) .....	128
<b>Image 4.17</b> Preparation for praying Ancestor .....	129
<b>Image 4.18</b> Preparation on the Ancestor’s Grave .....	131

	Page
<b>Image 4.19</b> Praying the Ancestor .....	132
<b>Image 4.20</b> Praying the Ancestor .....	133
<b>Image 4.21</b> Offerings on the grave in praying the Ancestor .....	134
<b>Image 4.22</b> Burning Libation Process .....	135
<b>Image 4.23</b> Offerings Prayer before burning .....	136
<b>Image 4.24</b> Offerings Burning Preparation .....	138
<b>Image 4.25</b> Burning the Offerings .....	139
<b>Image 4.26</b> Praying Respect to “Zǔ( <i>Datuk</i> )” by offering some offers .....	141
<b>Image 4.27</b> Paying Respect to “Zǔ( <i>Datuk</i> )” .....	143
<b>Image 4.28</b> Paying Respect to Tiāntáng zhī shén(God of Heaven) .....	144
<b>Image 4.29</b> Praying the <i>Hou Tu</i> (God of Earth) .....	146
<b>Image 4.30</b> Preparation for praying Ancestor .....	147
<b>Image 4.30</b> Preparation on the Ancestor’s Grave .....	148
<b>Image 4.31</b> Praying the Ancestor .....	149
<b>Image 4.32</b> Praying the Ancestor .....	150
<b>Image 4.33</b> Offerings on the grave in praying the Ancestor .....	151
<b>Image 4.34</b> Burning Libation Process .....	152
<b>Image 4.35</b> Offerings Prayer before burning .....	153
<b>Image 4.36</b> Offerings Burning Preparation .....	154
<b>Image 4.37</b> Burning the Offerings as closing .....	155