

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES	ix
CHAPTER I	1
INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 Background of Study	1
1.2 The Problems of Study	3
1.3 The Objectives of the Study	3
1.4 The Scope of the Study.....	3
1.5 The Significances of the Study.....	4
CHAPTER II.....	5
LITERATURE REVIEW.....	5
A. Theoretical Framework	5
2.1 Definition of First Language.....	5
2.2 Definition of Interference	5
2.2.1 Types of Interference	6
2.3 Vowel Pronunciation	7
2.3.1 The Nature of Pronunciation.....	7
2.3.2 Speech Production	7
2.3.3 Feature of Pronunciation.....	9
2.3.4 The Nature of Vowel	10

2.3.5 The Classification of Vowel.....	11
2.3.6 Vowels' position of RP	12
2.4 Batak Toba Vowel Sounds	14
2.5 Vowel sounds comparison of Batak Toba and English	14
B. The Implications for Teaching Language	15
C. Relevant Studies.....	15
D. Conceptual Framework	16
CHAPTER III.....	18
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	18
3.1 Research Design	18
3.2 Source of Data	19
3.3 Data and Technique of Data Collection	19
3.4 Procedure of Doing the Research	20
3.5 Techniques Of Analyzing Data	20
CHAPTER IV	22
DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION	22
4.1 Data Analysis.....	22
4.1.1 Interference of Batak Toba Vowel Sounds.....	22
4.1.2. The Reasons underlying the Interference of Batak Toba in English Vowel Pronunciation	29
4.2 Research Findings	32
4.3 Discussion.....	33
CHAPTER V.....	35
CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	35
5.1 CONCLUSION	35
5.2 SUGGESTION.....	35
REFERENCES.....	36
APPENDICES.....	38