

REFERENCES

- Ad- Darraji H.H.A, Thomas C.V.F, Ismail S.A.M.M, Abdul E.S. Offering as a Commissive and Directive Speech Act: Consequence for Cross Cultural Communication. *International Journal for Scientific and Research Publications*. Volume 2, issue 3, March 2012, ISSN 2250-3153.
- Akram, Muhammad. 2010. Speech Acts: A Constructive Study in Urdu and English. *Applied Linguistics Forum*, 30(1)
- Ary. D. J and Razerviech, H. 1979. Introduction to Research and Education, New York: hold Rineheart and Wiston.
- Austin, John. 1962. *How to Do Things with Words*, Oxford: Clarendon
- Baleghizadeh, Susan. Speech Acts in English Language Teaching, *Iranian Journal of Language Studies (IJLS)*, Vol. 1(2), 2007
- Bogdan. R. C and Biklen, S. K. 1992. *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theory and Method*: United Stated of America
- Brown, P & Lavinson, S. 1987. *Politeness, Some University in Language Usage*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Coulthard, Michael .1998. *An Introduction to Discourse Analysis*, Longman Group UK Limited
- Cristal, D. 1985. *A Dictionary of Linguistic and Phonetics*, 2nd. Edition. Oxford Blackwell
- Cruse, A. 1978. *Meaning in a Language; an Introduction to Pragmatics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Daulay, Irma. K. 2011. *Speech Act Analysis of Conversation in Tourism Information Center*, Thesis was not published. Medan: English Department Faculty of Language and Arts State University of Medan.
- Finch, G. 2000. *Linguistic Term and Concept*, London: Mac Millan Press ltd
- Hufford, J & Heasley, G. 1983. *Semantics: A course book*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Janigova Slavka. 2011. Speech Acts Focus of Dynamic Equivalence in the Legal Translation. *In SKASE Journal of Translation and Interpretation*: Vol 5. No. 1

- Kalisz, Roman. 1993. Different Cultures, Different Languages and Different Speech Acts Revisited *Paper and Studies in Contrastive Linguistics*. Vol. XXVIII.
- Kess, J. 1992. *Psycholinguistics and Study of Natural Language*, Amsterdam: Benjamin Publishing Press.
- Larsen, D & Freeman. J. 1980. *Discourse Analysis in Second Language Research*. Massachusetts: Newbury House Publishing Inc.
- Laura, J. B & Donna. M. B. 2010. *The Language Structure of Modern English*, Amsterdam/ Philadelphia: John Benjamin Publishing Company
- Leech, G. 1983. *Principles of Pragmatics*, London: New York Longman.
- Levinson, Stephen. C. 1983. *Pragmatic*, London; London University Press
- Liu, G. 2006. *What is Pragmatics?* Article Network: www. Pragmatics.co.id
- Maria Palma Pahey. 2005. Speech Acts as Intercultural Danger Zone: A Cross Comparison of the Speech Acts of Apologizing in Irish and Chilean Soap Opera. *Journal Intercultural Communication*. ISSN 1404-1634, Issus 8.
- Miles, M & Huberman, A. M. (1984). *Qualitative Data Analysis*, Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publishing Company
- Nasution, P. 2005. *Adat Budaya Mandailing Dalam Tantangan Zaman*, Medan Forkala
- Palmer, F. R. 1981. *Speech Acts*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Peccei, J. S. 1999. *Pragmatics*, London: Taylor & Francis Limited
- Purba, M. H. 2010. *An Analysis of Illocutionary Act in Movie the Pursuit of Happiness*, thesis publish, Medan: English Department Faculty of Letter North Sumatra University
- Purnomo, M. D. 2008. *Speech Acts Used by Street Children in Medan*, thesis was not published. Medan: Postgraduate School State University of Medan.
- Purnomo, M. D. 2010. Speech Acts Used By Street Children in Medan: *Journal Linguistik Terapan Pascasarjana UNIMED*, Vol. 7 No. 1.
- Rankema, J. 1993. *Discourse Study, an Introductory Textbook*. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamin's publishing Company
- Richard, S. W and Jack, C. R. 1980. Speech Acts and Second Language Learning, *Applied Linguistic*. Vol.1. No. 2

- Sari, Nirmala. 1998. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistic*, Jakarta DEPDIKNAS Directoral Jendral Pendidikan Tinggi.
- Searle, J. R. 1979. *Expression and Meaning; Study in the Theory of Speech Acts*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Siregar, Kondak. 2009. Corak Pelaksanaan Pernikahan Etnis Angkola Di Sumatra Utara, *Kultura* Vol. 10. No. 1
- Sibarani, S. 2008. *Tindak Tutur Dalam Upacara Perkawinan Masyarakat Batak Toba*, Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Sumatra Utara
- Tiodora, L. 2011. *Speech Acts in Twilight Movie Script*, thesis was not published. Medan: English Department Faculty of Language and Arts State University of Medan.
- Yule, George. 1996. *Pragmatics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Yule, George. 2006. *The Study of Language (third edition)*. United Stated; Cambridge University Press.
- Burger, Christine. M. 1992. Working Taxonomy of Speech Act Used By Communication Instructions in Oral Speech Critiques. *Master's Theses*. (http://scholarworks.sjsu.edu/etd_theses/379) Accessed on 3 August 2012
- Olshtain, Elite and Andrew Cohen. The Learning of Complex Speech Act Behaviour, *Tesl Canada Journal Irevue Tesl Du Canada*. vol. 7. no. 2 March1990.
[\(<http://teslcanadajournal.ca/index.php/tesl/article/viewFile/568/399>\)](http://teslcanadajournal.ca/index.php/tesl/article/viewFile/568/399)
Accessed on 3 August 2012
- Sharifi, S and Karimpu, H. Thematic Roles and Grammatical Features of Cursing and Blessing Speech Act in Kurdish (Ilami Dialect). *Studies in literature and Language*. Vol.5, 1, 2012, pp 54-58. (www.cscanada.org). Accessed on 3 August 2012

