

## TABLE OF CONTENT

Page

**ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

**ABSTRACT**

**TABLE OF CONTENT**

**LIST OF TABLE**

**LIST OF GRAPHIC**

**LIST OF APPENDICES**

<b>CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 The Background of the study .....	1
1.2 The Focus of the Study.....	7
1.3 The Objectives of The Study.....	7
1.4 The Scope of The Study.....	7
1.5 The Significances of The Study.....	8
<b>CHAPTER II : REVIEW OF LITERATURE.....</b>	<b>9</b>
2.1 Language Maintenance.....	9
2.1.1 Language and identity in language maintenance.....	13
2.1.2 Steps in Maintaining a Language.....	14
2.2 Mandailing Language.....	16
2.2.1 History of Mandailing Society.....	16
2.2.2 The Mandailing Custom.....	17
2.2.3 The Spread of Mandailingnese Ethnic in Medan – Tembung...	18

2.3 The Factors of Language Maintenance.....	19
<b>CHAPTER III : METHOD OF RESEARCH.....</b>	<b>33</b>
3.1 Research Design.....	33
3.2 Source of Data.....	33
3.3. Instrument of Data Collection.....	33
3.4 Technique of Data Collection.....	34
3.5 Technique of Data Analysis.....	34
3.6 The Trustworthiness of the Study.....	35
<b>CHAPTER IV: DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.....</b>	<b>37</b>
4.1 The Data.....	37
4.2 Data Analysis.....	37
4.2.1 Intra-marriage (same culture marriage).....	41
4.2.2 Living in an Area Dominated by Mandailingnese.....	44
4.2.3 Ethno linguistic vitality.....	48
4.2.4 Use The Language at Home .....	50
4.2.5 Use the Language in Religion Domain.....	53
4.2.6 Use the Language in Education Domain.....	56
4.2.7 Use the Language in Neighborhood Domain.....	58
4.2.8 Use the Language in Workplace Domain.....	61

4.2.9 Visiting Homeland.....	63
4.2.10 Following Adat Istiadat (Traditional) Ceremony.....	65
4.3 Why Do the Speakers of Bahasa Mandailing maintain the Language?.	67
4.4 Findings.....	67
4.5 Discussion.....	68
<b>CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....</b>	<b>79</b>
5.1 Conclusion.....	79
5.2 Suggestion.....	80
<b>REFERNCES</b>	