

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 The Background of the Study	1
1.2 The Problems of the Study	8
1.3 The Objectives of the Study	8
1.4 The Scope of the Study	8
1.5 The Significance of the Study	9
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	10
2.1 Theoretical Framework	10
2.1.1 Language Maintenance	11
2.1.2 The Ways of Mandailing People Maintain Their Language	14
2.1.2.1 The Use of Language in Family	19
2.1.2.2 The Use of Language in Neighborhood	20
2.1.2.3 Visiting Homeland	21
2.1.2.4 See Each Other Frequently	21
2.1.2.4 The Use of Language in Workplace	22
2.1.2.5 The Use of Language in Education	23
2.1.2.6 The Use of Language in Religion	24
2.1.2.7 Following the Culture	24
2.1.3 Reasons in Maintaining a Mandailing Language	25
2.1.3.1 In Cultural Activity	26
2.1.3.2 Show Ethnic Identity	27
2.1.3.3 Socio Adaptability	28
2.1.3.4 Proud for Being Mandailing People	28
2.1.4 Mandailing	28
2.1.7 Mandailing Ethnic Group in Desa Pangarungan	30
2.2 Relevant Studies	32
2.3 Conceptual Framework	37
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD	41
3.1 Research Method	41
3.2 Data and Source of the Data	41
3.3 Technique of Data Collection	43
3.4 Instrument of Data Collection	43
3.5 Technique of Data Analysis	44
3.6 The Trustworthiness of the Study	46
CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS	50
4.1 Data Analysis	50
4.1.1 The Ways of Mandailing People Maintain Their Language	53
4.1.1.1 The Use of Language in Family	56
4.1.1.2 The Use of Language in Neighborhood	60
4.1.1.3 Visiting Homeland	63
4.1.1.4 See Each Other Frequently	64
4.1.1.5 The Use of Language in Workplace	65
4.1.1.6 The Use of Language in Education	68
4.1.1.7 The Use of Language in Religion	69
4.1.1.8 Following the Culture	71

4.2 Reasons in Maintaining a Mandailing Language	74
4.3.1 Using Mandailing Language in Cultural Activity	77
4.3.2 Show The Identity as Mandailing People	79
4.3.3 Socio Adaptability	81
4.3.4 Proud For Being Mandailing People	84
4.3 Findings	86
4.4 Discussions	87
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	88
5.1 Conclusions	88
5.2 Suggestions	88
REFERENCES	91
APPENDIX	94