

REFERENCES

- Azmy, Sharipah. 2017. Metaphorical Words and Expressions: Film Review Based on the Dialogue in Puteri Gunung Ledang (The Princess of Mount Ledang). *International Journal of English Linguistics*, 7 (6). Published by Canadian Center of Science and Education
- Bogdan, R & Biklen, S. 2006. *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theory and Methods*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.
- Charteris-Black, J. 2004. *Corpus Approach to Critical Metaphor Analysis*. London. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Crisp, Peter. 2002. *Metaphorical Propositions: A Rationale Language and Literature*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Daniel, O. 2016. Metaphors as Discourse Strategies in Osundare's Poetry. *International Journal of Humanities and Cultural Studies*, 5(6)
- Geby, M.p. 2016. *Metaphor of Modality in Mata Najwa Talkshow Thesis*. Medan State University.
- Goatly, A. 2005. *Literal: The Language of Metaphor*. New York: Rouledge.
- Hakim, M,A,R. 2017. Metaphorical Expressions in the Book Ngawur Karena Benar by Sujiwo Tejo: A Pragmatic Approach. *Journal on English as a Foreign Language*, 7(1).
- Kamalu, Ikenna. 2016. Metaphors in Selected Political Speeches of Nigerian Democratic Presidents. *California Linguistics Notes*, 40(2): 71-84
- Kamisnky, A. 2000. Beyond The Literal: Metaphor and Why They Matter. In *How and Why Language Matter in Evaluation*, vol. 86, pp.69-80. San Fransisco: Jossey-Press.
- Kharisma. AJ. *Metaphors in The Harry Potter and The Deathly Hallows Novel*. Master Thesis. State Unimed.
- Knowles, M.R. Moon. 2006. *Introducing Metaphor*. New York: Rouledge.
- Lakoff. George. and Johson, M. 2009. *The Neutral Theory of Metaphor*. California. University of California.
- Levridge, Aubrey Neil, 2010. *The Relationship Between Language &Culture and the Implication for Language Teaching*. <http://edition.tefl.net/article/teacher-technique/language-culture> Accessed on January 20th. 2016
- Lincoln, y. & Guba, E. G. 1985. *Naturalistic Inquiry*. Sage Publication, London.
- Lubis, Pangaduan, Z. 1987. *Penelitian Tekstual Dalam Jeir (makalah)*. Medan
- Miles, M. B, & Huberman, A. M. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An expanded sourcebook*. (2nd). London: Sage.

- Nasution, Pandapotan. 2017. *Upacara Adat Perkawinan Muhammad Bobby Afif Nasution dengan Kahiyang Ayu*. Medan
- Nasution, Mutiara E. 2017. *Analisis Struktur Teks, Makna, dan Melodi Onang-onang pada Adat Perkawinan Mandailing di Panyabungan*. Master Thesis. North of Sumatera University.
- Neundorf, Kimberly A. 2002. *The Content Analysis Guidebook*. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage.
- Nuzwati, et al. (2014). Metaphorical Expression of Bahasa Aceh in Trumon of South Aceh: Ecolinguistics Study. *IOSR Journal Of Humanities And Social Science (IOSR-JHSS)*,19(11):32-37
- Purba, James. 2017. *Metaphorical Expression in Batak Toba Wedding Ceremony*. Master Thesis. State Unimed.
- Schmitt, R. (2005). *Systematic Metaphor Analysis as A Method of Qualitative Research*. The Qualitative report, 10, 358-394.
- Semino, Elena. 2008. *Metaphor in Context*. Cambridge:Massachussets Institute of Technology Press.
- Winner E, and Gardner H. 2001. *The comprehension of Metaphor in Brain Damage Patients*.
- Wahab, Abdul. 1991. *Isu Linguistik Surabaya*. Universitas Airlangga Press.
- Yu, Ni. 1998. *The contemporary Theory of Metaphor: a perspective from Chinese and English metaphor*. Amsterdam: John Benjamin Publishing Company
- Zibin, Aseel. 2016. *The Comprehension of Metaphorical Expressions by Jordanian EFL Learners*. Creative Commons CC-BY: SAGE Open.
- Zuraida. 2014. *Metaphorical Expression in Batak Angkola Wedding Ceremony*. Master Thesis. State Unimed.