

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
ABSTRACT	i
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	ii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES.....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xi
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1 The Background of the Research.....	1
1.2 The Problems of the Research.....	4
1.3 The Objective of the Research	5
1.4 The Scope of the Research	5
1.5 The Significance of the Research	6
CHAPTER II: THE THEORETICAL ORIENTATION.....	8
2.1 English Pronunciation	8
2.2 Consonant.....	12
2.3 Vowel	15
2.3.1 Close Vowel (High Vowel)	17
2.3.2 Near-Close Vowel.....	18
2.3.3 Close Mid Vowel.....	18
2.3.4 Mid Vowel	19

2.3.5 Open Mid Vowel	20
2.3.6 Near Open Vowel	21
2.3.7 Open Vowel (Low Vowel)	21
2.4 The People of Nias and Nias Language	24
2.4.1 Nias People	24
2.4.2 Nias Language	25
2.5 Nias Language Sounds	28
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD.....	30
3.1 Research Design	30
3.2 Source of the Data	30
3.3 Instrument and Technique of Data Collections	31
3.3.1 Instrument of Data Collections	31
3.3.2 Technique of Data Collections	31
3.4 Technique of Data Analysis.....	32
3.4.1 Activities in Data Reduction	32
3.4.2 Activities in Data Display.....	32
3.4.3 Activities in Conclusion Drawing/Verification.....	33
3.5 Procedure of Data Analysis	33
3.6 Trustworthiness of the Research	34
CHAPTER IV: DATA ANALYSIS, FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION.....	36
4.1 Data Analysis	36

4.1.1 The Typical Mispronunciation of English	
Consonant and Vowel of students of IKIP	
Gunungsitoli, Nias.....	37
4.1.1.1 Consonant	37
4.1.1.2 Vowel	44
4.1.2 The Causes of Nias English Mispronunciation....	49
4.1.2.1 Linguistic Factor	49
4.1.2.2 Functional Factor	50
4.1.2.3 Social Factor.....	50
4.1.2.4 Facilities	51
4.1.2.5 Environmental Factor.....	51
4.1.2.6 Psychological Factor.....	51
4.1.2.7 Articulation.....	52
4.1.2.8 Preliminary Knowledge	52
4.1.2.9 Teaching Method	53
4.2 Findings	53
4.3 Discussion.....	54
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSIONS, IMPLICATION, AND SUGGESTIONS	62
5.1 Conclusions.....	62
5.2 Implication	63
5.3 Suggestions	63
REFERENCES	65
APPENDIXES	67